



AEROSPACE MATERIAL SPECIFICATION

Society of Automotive Engineers, Inc.
400 COMMONWEALTH DRIVE, WARRENDALE, PA. 15096

AMS 4237

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Revised

ALUMINUM ALLOY CASTINGS, SAND
4.6Cu - 0.35Mn - 0.25Mg - 0.22Ti (206.0-T4)
Solution Heat Treated and Naturally Aged

1. SCOPE:

- 1.1 Form: This specification covers an aluminum alloy in the form of sand castings.
- 1.2 Application: Primarily for components requiring a combination of high strength with good ductility and impact strength. Certain design and processing procedures (See 8.4) may cause these castings to become susceptible to stress-corrosion cracking.

2. APPLICABLE DOCUMENTS: The following publications form a part of this specification to the extent specified herein. The latest issue of Aerospace Material Specifications (AMS) shall apply. The applicable issue of other documents shall be as specified in AMS 2350.

2.1 SAE Publications: Available from Society of Automotive Engineers, Inc., 400 Commonwealth Drive, Warrendale, PA 15096.

2.1.1 Aerospace Material Specifications:

AMS 2350 - Standards and Test Methods
AMS 2360 - Room Temperature Tensile Properties of Castings
AMS 2635 - Radiographic Inspection
AMS 2645 - Fluorescent Penetrant Inspection
AMS 2646 - Contrast Dye Penetrant Inspection
AMS 2694 - Repair Welding of Aerospace Castings
AMS 2804 - Identification, Castings

2.2 ASTM Publications: Available from American Society for Testing and Materials, 1916 Race Street, Philadelphia, PA 19103.

ASTM B557 - Tension Testing Wrought and Cast Aluminum - and Magnesium-Alloy Products
ASTM E10 - Brinell Hardness of Metallic Materials
ASTM E34 - Chemical Analysis of Aluminum and Aluminum Alloys
ASTM E155 - Reference Radiographs for Inspection of Aluminum and Magnesium Castings, Series III
ASTM G44 - Alternate Immersion Stress Corrosion Testing in 3.5% Sodium Chloride Solution

2.3 U.S. Government Publications: Available from Commanding Officer, Naval Publications and Forms Center, 5801 Tabor Avenue, Philadelphia, PA 19120.

2.3.1 Federal Standards:

Federal Test Method Standard No. 151 - Metals; Test Methods

2.3.2 Military Standards:

MIL-STD-649 - Aluminum and Magnesium Products, Preparation for Shipment and Storage

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3. TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS:

- 3.1 Composition: Shall conform to the following percentages by weight, determined by wet chemical methods in accordance with ASTM E34, by spectrographic methods in accordance with Federal Test Method Standard No. 151, Method 112, or by other analytical methods approved by purchaser:

	min	max
Copper	4.2	5.0
Manganese	0.20	0.50
Magnesium	0.15	0.35
Titanium	0.15	0.30
Iron	--	0.15
Silicon	--	0.10
Zinc	--	0.10
Nickel	--	0.05
Tin	--	0.05
Other impurities, each	--	0.05
Other impurities, total	--	0.15
Aluminum	remainder	

- 3.2 Condition: Solution heat treated and naturally aged.

- 3.3 Casting: Castings shall be produced in lots from metal conforming to 3.1. Metal remelted from previously analyzed ingot may be poured directly into castings. Furnace or ladle additions of grain-refining elements or alloys are permissible. Unless otherwise agreed upon by purchaser and vendor, molten metal taken from alloying furnaces, with or without additions of foundry operating scrap (gates, sprues, risers, and rejected castings), shall not be poured into castings unless first converted to ingot, analyzed, and remelted or unless the composition of a sample taken after the last addition to the melt has been found to conform to 3.1.

- 3.3.1 A melt shall be the metal withdrawn from a batch-furnace charge of 2000 lb (900 kg) or less as melted for pouring castings or, when permitted by purchaser, a melt shall be 4000 lb (1800 kg) or less of metal withdrawn from one continuous furnace in not more than 8 consecutive hours.

- 3.3.2 A lot shall be all castings poured from a single melt in not more than 8 consecutive hours and solution treated in the same heat treatment batch.

- 3.4 Cast Test Specimens: Chemical analysis specimens and tensile test specimens shall be cast as follows and, when requested, shall be supplied with the castings.

- 3.4.1 Chemical Analysis Specimens: Shall be cast from each melt and shall be of a size and shape agreed upon by purchaser and vendor.

- 3.4.2 Tensile Test Specimens: Shall be cast with each lot of castings, shall be of standard proportions conforming to ASTM B557 with 0.500 in. (12.50 mm) diameter at the reduced parallel gage section, and shall be cast to size in molds made of the regular foundry mix of green sand, without using chills. Metal for the specimens shall be part of the melt which is used for the castings. If the metal for castings is given any treatment, such as fluxing or cooling and reheating, the metal for the specimens shall be a portion of the metal so treated and, during such treatment, shall be heated to the same maximum temperature and held for approximately the same time as the molten metal for the castings. The temperature of the metal during pouring of the specimens shall be not lower than that during pouring of the castings.

3.5 Heat Treatment: All castings and representative tensile test specimens shall be solution heat treated and naturally aged in such a manner as to ensure conformance to the requirements of 3.6 (See 8.2). At least one set of tensile test specimens shall, during solution heat treatment, be put into a batch-type furnace with each load of castings or into a continuous furnace at intervals of not longer than three hours.

3.6 Properties: Castings and representative tensile test specimens produced in accordance with 3.4.2 shall conform to the following requirements:

3.6.1 Tensile Properties: Shall be as follows, determined in accordance with ASTM B557; conformance to the requirements of 3.6.1.1 shall be used as basis for acceptance of castings except when purchaser specifies that the requirements of 3.6.1.2 apply (See 8.3):

3.6.1.1 Separately-Cast Specimens:

Tensile Strength, min	40,000 psi (276 MPa)
Yield Strength at 0.2% Offset, min	24,000 psi (166 MPa)
Elongation in 4D, min	8%

3.6.1.2 Specimens Cut from Castings:

3.6.1.2.1 When tensile properties of actual castings are determined for acceptance, the average of not less than 4, and preferably 10, specimens cut from thick and thin sections of the casting shall be as follows:

Tensile Strength, min	40,000 psi (276 MPa)
Yield Strength at 0.2% Offset, min	24,000 psi (166 MPa)
Elongation in 4D, min	6%

3.6.1.2.2 When properties other than those of 3.6.1.2.1 are required, tensile specimens taken from locations indicated on the drawing, from a casting or castings chosen at random to represent the lot, shall have the properties indicated on the drawing for such specimens. Property requirements for such specimens may be designated in accordance with AMS 2360.

3.6.2 Hardness of Castings: Castings, except at sprue and riser locations, should have hardness not lower than 85 HB/10/500, 85 HB/14.3/1000 or 90 HB/10/1000, determined in accordance with ASTM E10, but castings shall not be rejected on the basis of hardness if the tensile property requirements of 3.6.1.2 are met.

3.6.3 Stress-Corrosion Resistance: Specimens as in 4.3.5, cut from castings processed to meet the requirements of 3.6.1 and 3.6.2 and tested in accordance with ASTM G44 at a stress of 75% of the specified minimum yield strength, shall meet the requirements of ASTM G44.

3.7 Quality:

3.7.1 Castings, as received by purchaser, shall be uniform in quality and condition, sound, and free from foreign materials and from internal and external imperfections detrimental to usage of the castings.

3.7.1.1 Castings shall have smooth surfaces and shall be well cleaned.

3.7.2 Castings shall be produced under radiographic control, unless otherwise specified. This control shall consist of radiographic examination of castings in accordance with AMS 2635 until proper foundry technique, which will produce castings free from harmful internal imperfections, is established for each part number and of production castings as necessary to ensure maintenance of satisfactory quality.

- 3.7.3 When specified, castings shall be subjected to fluorescent penetrant inspection in accordance with AMS 2645 and/or to contrast dye penetrant in accordance with AMS 2646.
- 3.7.4 Radiographic, fluorescent penetrant, contrast dye penetrant, and other quality standards shall be as agreed upon by purchaser and vendor. ASTM E155 may be used to define radiographic acceptance standards.
- 3.7.5 Castings shall not be repaired by peening, plugging, welding, or other methods without written permission from purchaser.
- 3.7.5.1 When permitted in writing by purchaser, defects in castings may be removed and the castings repaired by welding in accordance with AMS 2694.
- 3.7.6 Castings shall not be impregnated, chemically treated, or coated to prevent leakage unless specified or allowed by written permission of purchaser, designating the method to be used.

4. QUALITY ASSURANCE PROVISIONS:

- 4.1 Responsibility for Inspection: The vendor of castings shall supply all samples for vendor's tests and shall be responsible for performing all required tests. Results of such tests shall be reported to the purchaser as required by 4.5. Purchaser reserves the right to sample and to perform such confirmatory testing as he deems necessary to ensure that the castings conform to the requirements of this specification.
- 4.2 Classification of Tests:
 - 4.2.1 Acceptance Tests: Except as specified in 4.2.1.1, tests to determine conformance to requirements for composition (3.1), tensile properties of separately-cast specimens (3.6.1.1), and quality (3.7) are classified as acceptance tests and shall be performed to represent each lot.
 - 4.2.1.1 Tensile properties of specimens cut from castings shall be determined only when specified by purchaser or when separately-cast specimens are not available. Tensile properties of separately-cast specimens need not be determined when tensile properties of specimens cut from castings are determined.
 - 4.2.2 Periodic Tests: Tests to determine conformance to requirements for hardness (3.6.2) and stress-corrosion resistance (3.6.3) are classified as periodic tests and shall be performed at a frequency selected by the vendor unless frequency of testing is specified by purchaser.
 - 4.2.3 Preproduction Tests: Tests to determine conformance to all technical requirements of this specification are classified as preproduction tests and shall be performed on the first-article shipment of a casting to a purchaser, when a change in material or processing requires reapproval as in 4.4.2, and when purchaser deems confirmatory testing to be required.
 - 4.2.3.1 For direct U.S. Military procurement, substantiating test data and, when requested, preproduction test material shall be submitted to the cognizant agency as directed by the procuring activity, the contracting officer, or the request for procurement.
- 4.3 Sampling: Shall be in accordance with the following:
 - 4.3.1 Two chemical analysis specimens in accordance with 3.4.1 from each melt and/or a casting from each lot.

- 4.3.2 Three tensile test specimens in accordance with 3.4.2 from each lot.
- 4.3.3 Two preproduction castings in accordance with 4.4.1 of each part number.
- 4.3.4 One or more castings from each lot when properties are required from specimens machined from castings. Specimens shall conform to ASTM B557 and shall be either 0.500 in. (12.50 mm) diameter at the reduced parallel gage section, subsize specimens proportional to the standard, or standard sheet-type specimens. For determining conformance to the requirements of 3.6.1.2.1, if specimen locations are not shown on the drawing, not less than four tensile specimens, two from the thickest section and two from the thinnest section, shall be cut from a casting or castings from each lot.
- 4.3.5 Specimens for stress-corrosion tests shall be tensile test specimens and, when tensile properties of specimens cut from castings are required to be determined, shall be taken from the same areas of castings as the tensile specimens. Whenever practicable, specimens shall be not less than 0.250 in. (6.25 mm) in diameter at the reduced parallel gage section.

4.4 Approval:

- 4.4.1 Sample castings from new or reworked patterns and the casting procedure shall be approved by purchaser before castings for production use are supplied, unless such approval be waived.
- 4.4.2 Vendor shall establish for production of sample castings of each part number parameters for the control factors of processing which will produce acceptable castings; these shall constitute the approved casting procedure and shall be used for producing production castings. If necessary to make any change in parameters for the control factors of processing, vendor shall submit for re-approval a statement of the proposed changes in processing and, when requested, sample test specimens, castings, or both. Production castings incorporating the revised operations shall not be shipped prior to receipt of reapproval.

- 4.4.2.1 Control factors for producing castings include, but are not limited to, the following:

- Type of furnace
- Furnace atmosphere
- Fluxing or oxide removal procedures
- Gating and risering practices
- Pouring temperature (variation of $\pm 50^{\circ}\text{F}$ ($\pm 30^{\circ}\text{C}$) from the established limit is permissible)
- Solidification and cooling procedures
- Solution heat treatment cycle
- Cleaning operations
- Methods of routine inspection

- 4.4.2.1.1 Parameters for any of the above control factors of processing considered proprietary by the vendor may be assigned a code designation. Each variation in such parameters shall be assigned a modified code designation.

4.5 Reports:

- 4.5.1 The vendor of castings shall furnish with each shipment three copies of a report showing the results of tests for chemical composition of at least one casting or of separately-cast specimens from each melt and the results of tests for tensile properties of separately-cast specimens representing each lot or of specimens cut from castings from each lot, and stating that the castings conform to the other technical requirements of this specification. This report shall include the purchase order number, lot number, AMS 4237, part number, and quantity.