
**Traditional Chinese medicine —
Vocabulary —**

**Part 1:
Chinese Materia Medica**

*Médecine traditionnelle chinoise — Vocabulaire —
Partie 1: Matières médicales chinoises*

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Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO documents should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see www.iso.org/directives).

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For an explanation on the voluntary nature of standards, the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the World Trade Organization (WTO) principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) see the following URL: www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html.

This document was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 249, *Traditional Chinese medicine*.

Introduction

Chinese Material Medica (CMM) has been around for thousands of years and is widely used as natural materials for processing decoction pieces, healthcare products and natural remedies. The first recorded monograph of CMM, *Shennong's Classic of Materia Medica (Shen Nong Ben Cao Jing)* in the second century, listed 365 CMM species, including herbs, animals and minerals. In 1596, the *Compendium of Materia Medica (Ben Cao Gang Mu)* was published with 1 892 CMM species. CMM spread from China to its neighbouring countries thousands of years ago and has just found its way to other countries worldwide in recent decades. Today, CMM has gained popularity and widespread use, with global CMM trade steadily growing.

However, there are no International Standards for CMM terminology up to now, leading to a situation where almost every CMM term being translated in several different ways. This has hindered international education, academic exchanges and trade. The need for an International Standard for basic vocabulary of CMM has become imperative.

This CMM document is provided to facilitate international academic exchange, research and development, management and trade.

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Traditional Chinese medicine — Vocabulary —

Part 1: Chinese Materia Medica

1 Scope

This document specifies the basic vocabulary for the Chinese Materia Medica (CMM), including most commonly used CMM species. Each term is provided a Latin name, Chinese name, Pinyin name and English name. Source-related definition of applicable parts and botanical name(s) of the plant, zoological family name of the animal, or mineral stated with mineral or rock title and active ingredients are given as note(s) for each item.

This document is intended to be used by those engaged in the practice and management of production, trade, research and education of crude natural Chinese medicinal materials.

2 Normative references

There are no normative references in this document.

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- IEC Electropedia: available at <http://www.electropedia.org/>
- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <http://www.iso.org/obp>

3.1

Chinese Materia Medica CMM

medicinal parts of medicinal plants, animals and minerals after preliminary processing, which are used as raw materials to make decoction pieces in Chinese medicines

Note 1 to entry: The different nomenclatures of the Chinese Materia Medica in use are described as follows:

- Latin name: Latin pharmaceutical name of the Chinese Materia Medica. In the Latin name, the genus name or genus name plus species name is followed by the applicable medicinal parts. Items are listed in alphabetical order of the Latin name for easy and convenient search.
- Chinese name: Han (Chinese) character name of the Chinese Materia Medica. Han characters include both the simplified character and the traditional character, which is given in parentheses.
- Pinyin name: Pinyin name (Chinese phonetic) of the Chinese Materia Medica. The “four tones” have been added in Pinyin to facilitate practice by users. Pinyin syllabication (in parentheses) is provided to facilitate correct pronunciation.
- Scientific name: Latin scientific name of the source of the Chinese Materia Medica.
- English name: Commonly used English name of the Chinese Materia Medica.

4 Chinese Materia Medica

4.1

Latin name: *Abri herba*

Chinese name: 鸡骨草 (雞骨草)

Pinyin name: Jī gu cǎo (jī gǔ cǎo)

English name: prayer-beads; Canton love-pea vine

dried herb of *Abrus cantoniensis* Hance (Fam. *Leguminosae*)

4.2

Latin name: *Acanthopanax cortex*

Chinese name: 五加皮 (五加皮)

Pinyin name: Wú jiā pí (wǔ jiā pí)

English name: acanthopanax root bark; slenderstyle acanthopanax bark

dried root bark of *Acanthopanax gracilistylus* W.W.Smith (Fam. *Araliaceae*)

4.3

Latin name: *Acanthopanax senticosi radix et rhizoma seu caulis*

Chinese name: 刺五加 (刺五加)

Pinyin name: Cì wú jiā (cì wǔ jiā)

English name: spiny acanthopanax; manyprickle acanthopanax

dried root and rhizome or stem of *Acanthopanax senticosus* (Rupr. et Maxim.) Harms (Fam. *Araliaceae*)

4.4

Latin name: *Achyranthis bidentatae radix*

Chinese name: 牛膝 (牛膝)

Pinyin name: Niú xī (niú xī)

English name: achyranthes root; twotoothed achyranthes root

dried root of *Achyranthes bidentata* Bl. (Fam. *Amaranthaceae*)

4.5

Latin name: *Achyranthis radix terrena*

Chinese name: 土牛膝 (土牛膝)

Pinyin name: Tǔ niú xī (tǔ niú xī)

English name: local achyranthis root

dried root and rhizome of *Achyranthes aspera* L. (Fam. *Amaranthaceae*)

4.6

Latin name: *Aconiti kusnezoffii folium*

Chinese name: 草乌叶 (草烏葉)

Pinyin name: Cǎo wū yè (cǎo wū yè)

English name: kusnezoff monkshood leaf

dried leaf of *Aconitum kusnezoffii* Reichb. (Fam. *Ranunculaceae*)

4.7

Latin name: *Aconiti kusnezoffii* radix

Chinese name: 草乌 (草烏)

Pinyin name: Cao wu (cǎo wū)

English name: wild aconite root; kusnezoff monkshood root
dried root tuber of *Aconitum kusnezoffii* Reichb. (Fam. *Ranunculaceae*)

4.8

Latin name: *Aconiti radix*

Chinese name: 川乌 (川烏)

Pinyin name: Chuan wu (chuān wū)

English name: Sichuan aconite root; common monkshood mother root
dried parent root tuber of *Aconitum carmichaeli* Debx. (Fam. *Ranunculaceae*)

4.9

Latin name: *Aconiti radix lateralis praeparata*

Chinese name: 附子 (附子)

Pinyin name: Fu zi (fù zǐ)

English name: prepared aconite accessory root; prepared common monkshood daughter root
processed daughter root of *Aconitum carmichaeli* Debx. (Fam. *Ranunculaceae*)

4.10

Latin name: *Acori tatarinowii* rhizoma

Chinese name: 石菖蒲 (石菖蒲)

Pinyin name: Shi chang pu (shí chāng pú)

English name: grassleaf sweetflag rhizome
dried rhizome of *Acorus tatarinowii* Schott. (Fam. *Araceae*)

4.11

Latin name: *Adenophorae radix*

Chinese name: 南沙参 (南沙參)

Pinyin name: Nan sha shen (nán shā shēn)

English name: adenophora root; fourleaf ladybell root
dried root of *Adenophora tetraphylla* (Thunb.) Fisch or *Adenophora stricta* Miq. (Fam. *Campanulaceae*)

4.12

Latin name: *Aesculi semen*

Chinese name: 娑罗子 (娑羅子)

Pinyin name: Suo luo zi (suō luó zǐ)

English name: horse chestnut; buckeye seed

dried ripe seed of *Aesculus chinensis* Bge., *Aesculus chinensis* Bge. var. *chekiangensis* (Hu et Fang) Fang or *Aesculus wilsonii* Rehd. (Fam. *Hippocastanaceae*)

4.13

Latin name: *Agkistrodon*

Chinese name: 蕘蛇 (蕘蛇)

Pinyin name: Qi she (qí shé)

English name: agkistrodon

dried body of *Agkistrodon acutus* (Güenther). (Fam. *Viperidae*)

4.14

Latin name: *Agrimoniae herba*

Chinese name: 仙鹤草 (仙鹤草)

Pinyin name: Xian he cao (xiān hè cǎo)

English name: agrimony

dried aerial part of *Agrimonia pilosa* Ledeb. (Fam. *Rosaceae*)

4.15

Latin name: *Ailanthi cortex*

Chinese name: 椿皮 (椿皮)

Pinyin name: Chun pi (chūn pí)

English name: ailanthus bark; tree-of-heaven bark

dried root bark or stem bark of *Ailanthus altissima* (Mill.) Swingle (Fam. *Simaroubaceae*)

4.16

Latin name: *Ajugae herba*

Chinese name: 筋骨草 (筋骨草)

Pinyin name: Jin gu cao (jīn gǔ cǎo)

English name: decumbent bugle herb

dried herb of *Ajuga decumbens* Thunb. (Fam. *Labiatae*)

4.17

Latin name: *Akebiae caulis*

Chinese name: 木通 (木通)

Pinyin name: Mu tong (mù tōng)

English name: akebia caulis; akebia stem

dried lianoid stem of *Akebia quinata* (Thunb.) Decne., *Akebia trifoliata* (Thunb.) Koidz. or *Akebia trifoliata* (Thunb.) Koidz. var. *australis* (Diels) Rehd. (Fam. *Lardizabalaceae*)

4.18

Latin name: *Akebiae fructus*

Chinese name: 预知子 (预知子)

Pinyin name: Yu zhi zi (yù zhī zǐ)

English name: akebia fruit

dried nearly ripe fruit of *Akebia quinata* (Thunb.) Decne., *Akebia trifoliata* (Thunb.) Koidz. or *Akebia trifoliata* (Thunb.) Koidz. var. *australis* (Diels) Rehd. (Fam. *Lardizabalaceae*)

4.19

Latin name: *Albiziae cortex*

Chinese name: 合欢皮 (合歡皮)

Pinyin name: He huan pi (hé huān pí)

English name: silktree bark; silktree albizia bark

dried stem bark of *Albizia julibrissin* Durazz. (Fam. *Leguminosae*)

4.20

Latin name: *Alismatis rhizoma*

Chinese name: 泽泻 (澤瀉)

Pinyin name: Ze xie (zé xiè)

English name: alisma rhizome; oriental waterplantain rhizome

dried tuber of *Alisma orientale* (Sam.) Juzep. (Fam. *Alismataceae*)

4.21

Latin name: *Allii fistulosi bulbus*

Chinese name: 葱白 (蔥白)

Pinyin name: Cong bai (cōng bái)

English name: scallion

bulb of *Allium Fistulosum* L. (Fam. *Liliaceae*)

4.22

Latin name: *Allii macrostemi bulbus*

Chinese name: 薤白 (薤白)

Pinyin name: Xie bai (xiè bái)

English name: Chinese garlic; longstamen onion bulb

dried bulb of *Allium macrostemon* Bge. or *Allium chinensis* G. Don. (Fam. *Liliaceae*)

4.23

Latin name: *Allii sativi bulbus*

Chinese name: 大蒜 (大蒜)

Pinyin name: Da suan (dà suàn)

English name: garlic bulb

dried bulb of *Allium sativum* L. (Fam. *Liliaceae*)

4.24

Latin name: *Allii tuberosi semen*

Chinese name: 韭菜子 (韭菜子)

Pinyin name: Jiu cai zi (jiǔ cài zǐ)

English name: Chinese leek seed; tuber onion seed

dried ripe seed of *Allium tuberosum* Rottl. ex Spreng. (Fam. *Liliaceae*)

4.25

Latin name: *Aloe*

Chinese name: 芦荟 (蘆薈)

Pinyin name: Lu hui (lú huì)

English name: aloes

dried concentrated matter obtained from the juice of the leaf of *Aloe barbadensis* Miller, *Aloe ferox* Miller or other species of the same genus. *Aloe barbadensis* is commonly known as “old aloe” and *Aloe ferox* is known as “new aloes” (Fam. *Liliaceae*)

4.26

Latin name: *Alpiniae katsumadai semen*

Chinese name: 草豆蔻 (草豆蔻)

Pinyin name: Cao dou kou (cǎo dòu kòu)

English name: katsumada galangal seed

dried almost ripe seed of *Alpinia katsumadai* Hayata (Fam. *Zingiberaceae*)

4.27

Latin name: *Alpiniae officinarum rhizoma*

Chinese name: 高良姜 (高良薑)

Pinyin name: Gao liang jiang (gāo liáng jiāng)

English name: lesser galangal rhizome

dried rhizome of *Alpinia officinarum* Hance (Fam. *Zingiberaceae*)

4.28

Latin name: *Alpiniae oxyphyllae fructus*

Chinese name: 益智 (益智)

Pinyin name: Yi zhi (yì zhì)

English name: alpinia fruit; sharp-leaf galangal fruit

dried ripe fruit of *Alpinia oxyphylla* Miq. (Fam. *Zingiberaceae*)

4.29

Latin name: *Alumen*

Chinese name: 白矾 (白礬)

Pinyin name: Bai fan (bái fán)

English name: alum

processed mineral of sulfates of alumstone, containing mainly potassium aluminium sulfate $[KAl(SO_4)_2 \cdot 12H_2O]$

4.30

Latin name: *Amomi fructus*

Chinese name: 砂仁 (砂仁)

Pinyin name: Sha ren (shā rén)

English name: amomum fruit

dried ripe fruit of *Amomum villosum* Lour., *Amomum villosum* Lour. var. *xanthioides* (T.L. Wu et Senjen) or *Amomum longiligulare* (T.L. Wu) (Fam. *Zingiberaceae*)

4.31

Latin name: *Amomi rotundus fructus*

Chinese name: 豆蔻 (豆蔻)

Pinyin name: Dou kou (dòu kòu)

English name: round cardamon fruit

dried ripe fruit of *Amomum kravanh* Pierre ex Gagnep. or *Amomum compactum* Soland ex Maton (Fam. Zingiberaceae)

4.32

Latin name: *Ampelopsis radix*

Chinese name: 白藜 (白藜)

Pinyin name: Bai lian (bái liǎn)

English name: Japanese ampelopsis root; ampelopsis

dried root tuber of *Ampelopsis japonica* (Thunb.) Makino (Fam. Vitaceae)

4.33

Latin name: *Andrographis herba*

Chinese name: 穿心莲 (穿心蓮)

Pinyin name: Chuan xin lian (chuān xīn lián)

English name: andrographis; common andrographis herb

dried aerial part of *Andrographis paniculata* (Burm. f.) Nees (Fam. Acanthaceae)

4.34

Latin name: *Anemarrhenae rhizoma*

Chinese name: 知母 (知母)

Pinyin name: Zhi mu (zhī mǔ)

English name: anemarrhena rhizome; common anemarrhena rhizome

dried rhizome of *Anemarrhena asphodeloides* Bge. (Fam. Liliaceae)

4.35

Latin name: *Anemones raddeanae rhizoma*

Chinese name: 两头尖 (兩頭尖)

Pinyin name: Liang tou jian (liǎng tóu jiān)

English name: radde anemone rhizome

dried rhizome of *Anemone raddeana* Regel (Fam. Ranunculaceae)

4.36

Latin name: *Angelicae dahuricae radix*

Chinese name: 白芷 (白芷)

Pinyin name: Bai zhi (bái zhǐ)

English name: dahurian angelica root

dried root of *Angelica dahurica* (Fisch. ex Hoffm.) Benth. et Hook. f. or *Angelica dahurica* (Fisch. ex Hoffm.) Benth. et Hook. f. var. *formosana* (Boiss.) Shan et Yuan (Fam. Umbelliferae)

4.37

Latin name: *Angelicae pubescentis radix*

Chinese name: 独活 (獨活)

Pinyin name: Du huo (dú huó)

English name: pubescent angelica root; doubleteeth pubescent angelica root
dried root of *Angelica pubescens* Maxim. f. *biserrata* Shan et Yuan (Fam. *Umbelliferae*)

4.38

Latin name: *Angelicae sinensis radix*

Chinese name: 当归 (當歸)

Pinyin name: Dang gui (dāng guī)

English name: tangkuei; Chinese angelica root
dried root of *Angelica sinensis* (Oliv.) Diels (Fam. *Umbelliferae*)

4.39

Latin name: *Anisi stellati fructus*

Chinese name: 八角茴香 (八角茴香)

Pinyin name: Ba jiao hui xiang (bā jiǎo huí xiāng)

English name: Chinese star anise
dried ripe fruit of *Illicium verum* Hook. f. (Fam. *Magnoliaceae*)

4.40

Latin name: *Apocyni veneti folium*

Chinese name: 罗布麻叶 (羅布麻葉)

Pinyin name: Luo bu ma ye (luó bù má yè)

English name: dogbane leaf
dried leaf of *Apocynum venetum* L. (Fam. *Apocynaceae*)

4.41

Latin name: *Aquilariae lignum resinatum*

Chinese name: 沉香 (沉香)

Pinyin name: Chen xiang (chén xiāng)

English name: aquilaria wood; Chinese eaglewood wood
resin containing wood of *Aquilaria sinensis* (Lour.) Gilg (Fam. *Thymelaeaceae*)

4.42

Latin name: *Arcae concha*

Chinese name: 瓦楞子 (瓦楞子)

Pinyin name: Wa leng zi (wǎ léng zǐ)

English name: arc shell
shell of *Arca subcrenata* Lischke, *Arca granosa* Linnaeus or *Arca inflata* Reeve (Fam. *Arcidae*)

4.43**Latin name:** *Arctii fructus***Chinese name:** 牛蒡子 (牛蒡子)**Pinyin name:** Niu bang zi (niú bàng zǐ)**English name:** great burdock achenedried ripe fruit of *Arctium lappa* L. (Fam. *Compositae*)**4.44****Latin name:** *Ardisiae crenatae radix***Chinese name:** 朱砂根 (朱砂根)**Pinyin name:** Zhu sha gen (zhū shā gēn)**English name:** coral ardisia rootdried root of *Ardisia crenata* Sims (Fam. *Myrsinaceae*)**4.45****Latin name:** *Ardisiae japonicae herba***Chinese name:** 矮地茶 (矮地茶)**Pinyin name:** Ai di cha (ǎi dì chá)**English name:** Japanese ardisia herbdried herb of *Ardisia japonica* (Thunb.) Blume (Fam. *Myrsinaceae*)**4.46****Latin name:** *Arecae pericarpium***Chinese name:** 大腹皮 (大腹皮)**Pinyin name:** Da fu pi (dà fù pí)**English name:** areca peeldried pericarp of *Areca catechu* L. (Fam. *Palmae*)**4.47****Latin name:** *Arecae semen***Chinese name:** 槟榔 (檳榔)**Pinyin name:** Bing lang (bīn láng)**English name:** areca seeddried ripe seed of *Areca catechu* L. (Fam. *Palmae*)**4.48****Latin name:** *Arisaematis rhizoma***Chinese name:** 天南星 (天南星)**Pinyin name:** Tian nan xing (tiān nán xīng)**English name:** Jack-in-the-pulpit tuberdried tuber of *Arisaema erubescens* (Wall.) Schott., *Arisaema heterophyllum* Bl. or *Arisaema amurense* Maxim. (Fam. *Araceae*)

4.49

Latin name: *Aristolochiae fructus*

Chinese name: 马兜铃 (馬兜鈴)

Pinyin name: Ma dou ling (mǎ dōu líng)

English name: aristolochia fruit

dried ripe fruit of *Aristolochia contorta* Bge. or *Aristolochia debilis* Sieb. et Zucc. (Fam. *Aristolochiaceae*)

4.50

Latin name: *Aristolochiae herba*

Chinese name: 天仙藤 (天仙藤)

Pinyin name: Tian xian teng (tiān xiān téng)

English name: dutchmanspipe vine

dried aerial part of *Aristolochia debilis* Sieb. et Zucc. or *Aristolochia contorta* Bge. (Fam. *Aristolochiaceae*)

4.51

Latin name: *Armeniacae semen amarum*

Chinese name: 苦杏仁 (苦杏仁)

Pinyin name: Ku xing ren (kǔ xìng rén)

English name: bitter apricot seed

dried ripe seed of *Prunus armeniaca* L. var. *ansu* Maxim, *Prunus sibirica* L., *Prunus mandshurica* (Maxim.) Koehne or the *Prunus armeniaca* L. (Fam. *Rosaceae*)

4.52

Latin name: *Arnebiae radix*

Chinese name: 紫草 (紫草)

Pinyin name: Zi cao (zǐ cǎo)

English name: arnebia root

dried root of *Arnebia euchroma* (Royle) Johnst. or *Arnebia guttata* Bunge (Fam. *Boraginaceae*)

4.53

Latin name: *Artemisiae annuae herba*

Chinese name: 青蒿 (青蒿)

Pinyin name: Qing hao (qīng hāo)

English name: sweet wormwood herb

dried aerial part of *Artemisia annua* L. (Fam. *Compositae*)

4.54

Latin name: *Artemisiae argyi folium*

Chinese name: 艾叶 (艾葉)

Pinyin name: Ai ye (ài yè)

English name: mugwort leaf; argy wormwood leaf

dried leaf of *Artemisia argyi* Lévl. et Vant. (Fam. *Compositae*)

4.55

Latin name: *Artemisiae scopariae herba*

Chinese name: 茵陈 (茵陳)

Pinyin name: Yin chen (yīn chén)

English name: virgate wormwood herb

dried aerial part of *Artemisia scoparia* Waldst. et Kit. or *Artemisia capillaris* Thunb. (Fam. *Compositae*)

4.56

Latin name: *Asari radix et rhizoma*

Chinese name: 细辛 (細辛)

Pinyin name: Xi xin (xì xīn)

English name: asarum; manchurian wildginger root

dried root and rhizome of *Asarum heterotropoides* Fr. Schmidt var. *mandshuricum* (Maxim.) Kitag., *Asarum sieboldii* Miq. var. *seoulense* Nakai or *Asarum sieboldii* Miq. (Fam. *Aristolochiaceae*)

4.57

Latin name: *Asini corii colla*

Chinese name: 阿胶 (阿膠)

Pinyin name: E jiao (ē jiāo)

English name: donkey-hide glue

solid glue prepared from the dried or fresh skin of *Equus asinus* Linnaeus (Fam. *Equidae*) by decoction and concentration

4.58

Latin name: *Asparagi radix*

Chinese name: 天冬 (天冬)

Pinyin name: Tian dong (tiān dōng)

English name: asparagus tuber; cochinchinese asparagus root

dried root tuber of *Asparagus cochinchinensis* (Lour.) Merr (Fam. *Liliaceae*)

4.59

Latin name: *Aspongopus*

Chinese name: 九香虫 (九香蟲)

Pinyin name: Jiu xiang chong (jiǔ xiāng chóng)

English name: stink bug

dried body of *Aspongopus chinensis* Dallas (Fam. *Pentatomidae*)

4.60

Latin name: *Asteris radix et rhizoma*

Chinese name: 紫菀 (紫菀)

Pinyin name: Zi wan (zǐ wǎn)

English name: aster root; Tatarian aster root

dried root and rhizome of *Aster tataricus* L. f. (Fam. *Compositae*)

4.61

Latin name: *Astragali complanati semen*

Chinese name: 沙苑子 (沙苑子)

Pinyin name: Sha yuan zi (shā yuàn zǐ)

English name: complanate astragalus seed; flatstem milkvetch seed
dried ripe seed of *Astragalus complanatus* R. Br. (Fam. *Leguminosae*)

4.62

Latin name: *Astragali radix*

Chinese name: 黄芪 (黄芪)

Pinyin name: Huang qi (huáng qí)

English name: astragalus root; milkvetch root

dried root of *Astragalus membranaceus* (Fisch.) Bge. var. *Mongholicus* (Bge.) Hsiao or *Astragalus membranaceus* (Fisch.) Bge. (Fam. *Leguminosae*)

4.63

Latin name: *Atractylodis macrocephalae rhizoma*

Chinese name: 白术 (白術)

Pinyin name: Bai zhu (bái zhú)

English name: white atractylodes rhizome

dried rhizome of *Atractylodes macrocephala* Koidz. (Fam. *Compositae*)

4.64

Latin name: *Atractylodis rhizoma*

Chinese name: 苍术 (蒼術)

Pinyin name: Cang zhu (cāng zhú)

English name: atractylodes rhizome

dried rhizome of *Atractylodes lancea* (Thunb.) DC. or *Atractylodes chinensis* (DC.) Koidz. (Fam. *Compositae*)

4.65

Latin name: *Aucklandiae radix*

Chinese name: 木香 (木香)

Pinyin name: Mu xiang (mù xiāng)

English name: aucklandia; common aucklandia root

dried root of *Aucklandia lappa* Decne. (Fam. *Compositae*)

4.66

Latin name: *Aurantii fructus*

Chinese name: 枳壳 (枳殼)

Pinyin name: Zhi qiao (zhǐ qiào)

English name: bitter orange

dried, immature fruit of *Citrus aurantium* L. and its cultivated varieties (Fam. *Rutaceae*)

4.67

Latin name: *Aurantii fructus immaturus*

Chinese name: 枳实 (枳實)

Pinyin name: Zhi shi (zhǐ shí)

English name: unripe bitter orange

dried young fruit of *Citrus aurantium* L. and its cultivars or *Citrus sinensis* Osbeck (Fam. *Rutaceae*)

4.68

Latin name: *Bambusae caulis in taenia*

Chinese name: 竹茹 (竹茹)

Pinyin name: Zhu ru (zhú rú)

English name: bamboo shavings

dried middle shavings of the stem of *Bambusa tuldoidea* Munro, *Sinocalamus beecheyanus* (Munro) McClure var. *pubescens* P.F.Li or *Phyllostachys nigra* (Lodd.) Munro var. *henonis* (Mitf.) Stapf ex Rendle (Fam. *Gramineae*)

4.69

Latin name: *Bambusae concretio silicea*

Chinese name: 天竺黄 (天竺黃)

Pinyin name: Tian zhu huang (tiān zhú huáng)

English name: tabasheer

dried masses of secretion in the stem of *Bambusa textilis* McClure or the *Schizostachyum chinense* Rendle (Fam. *Gramineae*)

4.70

Latin name: *Baphicacanthus cusiae rhizoma et radix*

Chinese name: 南板蓝根 (南板藍根)

Pinyin name: Nan ban lan gen (nán bǎn lán gēn)

English name: baphicacanthus root

dried rhizome and root of *Baphicacanthus cusia* (Nees) Bremek (Fam. *Acanthaceae*)

4.71

Latin name: *Belamcandae rhizoma*

Chinese name: 射干 (射干)

Pinyin name: She gan (shè gān)

English name: blackberrylily rhizome

dried rhizome of *Belamcanda chinensis* (L.) DC (Fam. *Iridaceae*)

4.72

Latin name: *Benincasae exocarpium*

Chinese name: 冬瓜皮 (冬瓜皮)

Pinyin name: Dong gua pi (dōng guā pí)

English name: winter melon rind; Chinese wax-gourd peel

dried exocarp of *Benincasa hispida* (Thunb.) Cogn. (Fam. *Cucurbitaceae*)

4.73

Latin name: *Benzoinum*

Chinese name: 安息香 (安息香)

Pinyin name: An xi xiang (ān xī xiāng)

English name: benzoin

dried resin collected from the trunk of *Styrax tonkinensis* (Pierre) Craib ex Hart. (Fam. *Styracaceae*)

4.74

Latin name: *Berberidis radix*

Chinese name: 三颗针 (三顆針)

Pinyin name: San ke zhen (sān kē zhēn)

English name: barberry radix

dried root of *Berberis soulieana* Schneid., *Berberis wilsoniae* Hemsl., *Berberis poiretii* Schneid., *Berberis verna* Schneid. and similar species (Fam. *Berberidaceae*)

4.75

Latin name: *Bistortae rhizoma*

Chinese name: 拳参 (拳參)

Pinyin name: Quan shen (quán shēn)

English name: bistort rhizome

dried rhizome of *Polygonum bistorta* L. (Fam. *Polygonaceae*)

4.76

Latin name: *Bletillae rhizoma*

Chinese name: 白及 (白及)

Pinyin name: Bai ji (bái jí)

English name: common bletilla tuber

dried tuber of *Bletilla striata* (Thunb.) Reichb. f. (Fam. *Orchidaceae*)

4.77

Latin name: *Bolbostemmatidis rhizoma*

Chinese name: 土贝母 (土貝母)

Pinyin name: Tu bei mu (tǔ bèi mǔ)

English name: paniculate bolbostemma

dried tuber of *Bolbostemma paniculatum* (Maxim.) Franquet (Fam. *Cucurbitaceae*)

4.78

Latin name: *Bombyx batryticatus*

Chinese name: 僵蚕 (僵蠶)

Pinyin name: Jiang can (jiāng cán)

English name: stiff silkworm

dried body of the fourth- to fifth-stage larva of *Bombyx mori* Linnaeus (Fam. *Bombycidae*) that died of infection (or artificial infection) by the *Beauveria bassiana* (Bals.) Vuill ant

4.79

Latin name: *Bovis calculus*

Chinese name: 牛黄 (牛黄)

Pinyin name: Niu huang (niú huáng)

English name: cow bezoar

dried gallstone of *Bos taurus domesticus* Gmelin (Fam. *Bovidae*)

4.80

Latin name: *Broussonetiae fructus*

Chinese name: 楮实子 (楮實子)

Pinyin name: Chu shi zi (chǔ shí zǐ)

English name: paper mulberry fruit

dried ripe fruit of *Broussonetia papyrifera* (L.) Vent. (Fam. *Moraceae*)

4.81

Latin name: *Bruceae fructus*

Chinese name: 鸦胆子 (鴉膽子)

Pinyin name: Ya dan zi (yā dǎn zǐ)

English name: brucea fruit; Java brucea fruit

dried ripe fruit of *Brucea javanica* (L.) Merr. (Fam. *Simarubaceae*)

4.82

Latin name: *Bubali cornu*

Chinese name: 水牛角 (水牛角)

Pinyin name: Shui niu jiao (shuǐ niú jiǎo)

English name: water buffalo horn

horn of *Bubalus bubalis* Linnaeus (Fam. *Bovidae*)

4.83

Latin name: *Buddlejae flos*

Chinese name: 密蒙花 (密蒙花)

Pinyin name: Mi meng hua (mì méng huā)

English name: pale butterflybush flower; buddleia flower

dried flower bud and its inflorescence of *Buddleja officinalis* Maxim. (Fam. *Loganiaceae*)

4.84

Latin name: *Bufonis venenum*

Chinese name: 蟾酥 (蟾酥)

Pinyin name: Chan su (chán sū)

English name: toad venom

dried secretion of *Bufo bufo gargarizans* Cantor or *Bufo melanostictus* Schneider (Fam. *Bufonidae*)

4.85

Latin name: *Bungarus*

Chinese name: 金钱白花蛇 (金錢白花蛇)

Pinyin name: Jin qian bai hua she (jīn qián bái huā shé)

English name: multibanded krati

dried body of *Bungarus multicinctus* Blyth (Fam. *Elapidae*)

4.86

Latin name: *Bupleuri radix*

Chinese name: 柴胡 (柴胡)

Pinyin name: Chai hu (chái hú)

English name: bupleurum; Chinese thorowax root

dried root of *Bupleurum chinense* DC. or *Bupleurum scorzonerifolium* Willd. (Fam. *Umbelliferae*)

4.87

Latin name: *Calamina*

Chinese name: 炉甘石 (爐甘石)

Pinyin name: Lu gan shi (lú gān shí)

English name: calamine

mineral of carbonates of smithsonite of calcite group, containing mainly zinc carbonate ($ZnCO_3$)

4.88

Latin name: *Callicarpae formosanae folium*

Chinese name: 紫珠叶 (紫珠葉)

Pinyin name: Zi zhu ye (zǐ zhū yè)

English name: callicarpa formosana leaf; beauty-berry leaf

dried leaf of *Callicarpa formosana* Rolfe (Fam. *Verbenaceae*)

4.89

Latin name: *Campsis flos*

Chinese name: 凌霄花 (凌霄花)

Pinyin name: Ling xiao hua (líng xiāo huā)

English name: campsis flower; trumpet creeper flower

dried flower of *Campsis grandiflora* (Thunb.) K. Schum. or *Campsis radicans* (L.) Seem. (Fam. *Bignoniaceae*)

4.90

Latin name: *Canarii fructus*

Chinese name: 青果 (青果)

Pinyin name: Qing guo (qīng guǒ)

English name: Chinese white olive

dried ripe fruit of *Canarium album* Raeusch. (Fam. *Bruseraceae*)

4.91

Latin name: *Canavaliae semen*

Chinese name: 刀豆 (刀豆)

Pinyin name: Dao dou (dāo dòu)

English name: sword bean; Jack bean

dried ripe seed of *Canavalia gladiata* (Jacq.) DC. (Fam. *Leguminosae*)

4.92

Latin name: *Cannabis fructus*

Chinese name: 火麻仁 (火麻仁)

Pinyin name: Huo ma ren (huǒ má rén)

English name: hemp seed

dried ripe fruit of *Cannabis sativa* L. (Fam. *Moraceae*)

4.93

Latin name: *Capsici fructus*

Chinese name: 辣椒 (辣椒)

Pinyin name: La jiao (là jiāo)

English name: hot pepper

dried ripe fruit of *Capsicum annuum* L. and its cultivated varieties (Fam. *Solanaceae*)

4.94

Latin name: *Carpesii fructus*

Chinese name: 鹤虱 (鹤虱)

Pinyin name: He shi (hè shī)

English name: carpesium fruit; common carpesium fruit

dried ripe fruit of *Carpesium abrotanoides* L. (Fam. *Compositae*)

4.95

Latin name: *Carthami flos*

Chinese name: 红花 (紅花)

Pinyin name: Hong hua (hóng huā)

English name: safflower

dried flower of *Carthamus tinctorius* L. (Fam. *Compositae*)

4.96

Latin name: *Caryophylli flos*

Chinese name: 丁香 (丁香)

Pinyin name: Ding xiang (dīng xiāng)

English name: clove

dried flower bud of *Eugenia caryophyllata* Thunb. (Fam. *Myrtaceae*)

4.97

Latin name: *Cassiae semen*

Chinese name: 决明子 (決明子)

Pinyin name: Jue ming zi (jué míng zǐ)

English name: cassia seed

dried ripe seed of *Cassia obtusifolia* L. or *Cassia tora* L. (Fam. *Leguminosae*)

4.98

Latin name: *Catechu*

Chinese name: 儿茶 (兒茶)

Pinyin name: Er cha (ér chá)

English name: catechu; black cutch

dried concentrated decoction prepared from the peeled branch and stem of *Acacia catechu* (L. f.) Willd. (Fam. *Leguminosae*)

4.99

Latin name: *Celosiae cristatae flos*

Chinese name: 鸡冠花 (雞冠花)

Pinyin name: Ji guan hua (jī guān huā)

English name: cockscomb flower

dried capitulum of *Celosia cristata* L. (Fam. *Amaranthaceae*)

4.100

Latin name: *Celosiae semen*

Chinese name: 青葙子 (青葙子)

Pinyin name: Qing xiang zi (qīng xiāng zǐ)

English name: celosia seed; feather cockscomb seed

dried ripe seed of *Celosia argentea* L. (Fam. *Amaranthaceae*)

4.101

Latin name: *Centellae herba*

Chinese name: 积雪草 (積雪草)

Pinyin name: Ji xue cao (jī xuě cǎo)

English name: centella; Asiatic pennywort herb

dried herb of *Centella asiatica* (L.) Urb. (Fam. *Umbelliferae*)

4.102**Latin name:** *Centipeda herba***Chinese name:** 鵝不食草 (鵝不食草)**Pinyin name:** E bu shi cao (é bú shí cǎo)**English name:** small centipede herbdried herb of *Centipeda minima* (L.) A. Br. et Aschers. (Fam. *Compositae*)**4.103****Latin name:** *Cera chinensis***Chinese name:** 虫白蜡 (蟲白蠟)**Pinyin name:** Chong bai la (chóng bái là)**English name:** insect waxpurified wax secreted by the male insect of the *Ericerus pela* (Chavannes) Guérin, which dwells gregariously at the stem and branch of *Fraxinus chinensis* Roxb., *Ligustrum lucidum* Ait. (Fam. *Oleaceae*) or other species of the genus *Ligustrum***4.104****Latin name:** *Cera flava***Chinese name:** 蜂蜡 (蜂蠟)**Pinyin name:** Feng la (fēng là)**English name:** beeswaxwax secreted by the *Apis cerana* Fabricius or *Apis mellifera* Linnaeus. (Fam. *Apidae*)**4.105****Latin name:** *Cervi cornu***Chinese name:** 鹿角 (鹿角)**Pinyin name:** Lu jiao (lù jiǎo)**English name:** deer hornossified antler or antler base of *Cervus elaphus* Linnaeus or *Cervus nippon* Temminck (Fam. *Cervidae*)**4.106****Latin name:** *Cervi cornu degelatinatum***Chinese name:** 鹿角霜 (鹿角霜)**Pinyin name:** Lu jiao shuang (lù jiǎo shuāng)**English name:** degelatinated deer horn

piece of antler removed from gelatin

4.107**Latin name:** *Cervi cornu pantotrichum***Chinese name:** 鹿茸 (鹿茸)**Pinyin name:** Lu rong (lù róng)**English name:** deer velvetyoung unossified hairy antler of the male *Cervus nippon* Temminck or *Cervus elaphus* Linnaeus (Fam. *Cervidae*)

4.108

Latin name: *Chaenomeles fructus*

Chinese name: 木瓜 (木瓜)

Pinyin name: Mu gua (mù guā)

English name: chaenomeles fruit; common flowering quince fruit
dried nearly ripe fruit of *Chaenomeles speciosa* (Sweet) Nakai. (Fam. *Rosaceae*)

4.109

Latin name: *Changii radix*

Chinese name: 明党参 (明黨參)

Pinyin name: Ming dang shen (míng dǎng shēn)

English name: changium root
dried root of *Changium smyrnioides* Wolff. (Fam. *Umbelliferae*)

4.110

Latin name: *Chebulae fructus*

Chinese name: 诃子 (訶子)

Pinyin name: He zi (hē zǐ)

English name: chebule; terminalia chebula fruit
dried ripe fruit of *Terminalia chebula* Retz. or *Terminalia chebula* Retz. var. *tomentella* Kurt. (Fam. *Combretaceae*)

4.111

Latin name: *Chloriti lapis*

Chinese name: 青礞石 (青礞石)

Pinyin name: Qing meng shi (qīng méng shí)

English name: chlorite
black mica schist or a carbonate schist of chlorite mica of metamorphic group

4.112

Latin name: *Chrysanthemi flos*

Chinese name: 菊花 (菊花)

Pinyin name: Ju hua (jú huā)

English name: chrysanthemum flower
dried capitulum of *Chrysanthemum morifolium* Ramat. (Fam. *Compositae*)

4.113

Latin name: *Chrysanthemi indicis flos*

Chinese name: 野菊花 (野菊花)

Pinyin name: Ye ju hua (yě jú huā)

English name: wild chrysanthemum flower
dried capitulum of *Chrysanthemum indicum* L. (Fam. *Compositae*)

4.114**Latin name:** *Chuanxiong rhizoma***Chinese name:** 川芎 (川芎)**Pinyin name:** Chuan xiong (chuān xiōng)**English name:** szechwan lovage rhizomedried rhizome of *Ligusticum chuanxiong* Hort. (Fam. *Umbelliferae*)**4.115****Latin name:** *Cibotii rhizoma***Chinese name:** 狗脊 (狗脊)**Pinyin name:** Gou ji (gǒu jí)**English name:** cibotium rhizome; cibot rhizomedried rhizome of *Cibotium barometz* (L.) J. Sm. (Fam. *Dicksoniaceae*)**4.116****Latin name:** *Cicadae periostracum***Chinese name:** 蝉蜕 (蟬蛻)**Pinyin name:** Chan tui (chán tuì)**English name:** cicada sloughslough of the nymph of *Cryptotympana pustulata* Fabricius (Fam. *Cicadidae*) during emergence**4.117****Latin name:** *Cimicifugae rhizoma***Chinese name:** 升麻 (升麻)**Pinyin name:** Sheng ma (shēng má)**English name:** cimicifuga; large trifolious bugbane rhizomedried rhizome of *Cimicifuga heracleifolia* Kom., *Cimicifuga dahurica* (Turcz.) Maxim. or *Cimicifuga foetida* L. (Fam. *Ranunculaceae*)**4.118****Latin name:** *Cinnamomi cortex***Chinese name:** 肉桂 (肉桂)**Pinyin name:** Rou gui (ròu guì)**English name:** cinnamon bark; cassia barkdried stem bark of *Cinnamomum cassia* Presl. (Fam. *Lauraceae*)**4.119****Latin name:** *Cinnamomi ramulus***Chinese name:** 桂枝 (桂枝)**Pinyin name:** Gui zhi (guì zhī)**English name:** cassia twigdried young branch of *Cinnamomum cassia* Presl. (Fam. *Lauraceae*)

4.120

Latin name: *Cirsii herba*

Chinese name: 小蓟 (小薊)

Pinyin name: Xiao ji (xiǎo jì)

English name: small thistle; field thistle herb

dried aerial part of *Cirsium setosum* (Wild.) MB. (Fam. *Compositae*)

4.121

Latin name: *Cirsii japonici herba*

Chinese name: 大蓟 (大薊)

Pinyin name: Da ji (dà jì)

English name: large thistle; Japanese thistle herb

dried aerial part of *Cirsium japonicum* DC. (Fam. *Compositae*)

4.122

Latin name: *Cissampelotis herba*

Chinese name: 亚乎奴 (亞乎奴)

Pinyin name: Ya hu nu (yà hū nú)

English name: common cissampelos herb

dried whole plant of *Cissampelos pareira* L. var. *hirsuta* (Buch.-ex DC.) Forman. (Fam. *Menispermaceae*)

4.123

Latin name: *Cistanches herba*

Chinese name: 肉苁蓉 (肉蓯蓉)

Pinyin name: Rou cong rong (ròu cōng róng)

English name: desertliving cistanche

dried fleshy stem with scales of *Cistanche deserticola* Y.C. Ma. or the *Cistanche tubulosa* (Schrenk) Wight (Fam. *Orobanchaceae*)

4.124

Latin name: *Citri exocarpium rubrum*

Chinese name: 橘红 (橘紅)

Pinyin name: Ju hong (jú hóng)

English name: red tangerine peel

dried exocarp of *Citrus reticulata* Blanco and its cultivars (Fam. *Rutaceae*)

4.125

Latin name: *Citri fructus*

Chinese name: 香橼 (香櫟)

Pinyin name: Xiang yuan (xiāng yuán)

English name: citron fruit

dried ripe fruit of *Citrus medica* L. or *Citrus wilsonii* Tanaka (Fam. *Rutaceae*)

4.126

Latin name: *Citri grandis exocarpium*

Chinese name: 化橘红 (化橘紅)

Pinyin name: Hua ju hong (huà jú hóng)

English name: pomelo flavedo; pummelo peel

dried exocarp of unripe or almost ripe *Citrus grandis* “Tomentosa” or *Citrus grandis* (L.) Osbeck (Fam. Rutaceae)

4.127

Latin name: *Citri reticulatae pericarpium*

Chinese name: 陈皮 (陳皮)

Pinyin name: Chen pi (chén pí)

English name: aged tangerine peel

dried pericarp of the ripe fruit of *Citrus reticulata* Blanco or its cultivars (Fam. Rutaceae)

4.128

Latin name: *Citri reticulatae semen*

Chinese name: 橘核 (橘核)

Pinyin name: Ju he (jú hé)

English name: tangerine seed

dried ripe seed of *Citrus reticulata* Blanco and its other cultivates (Fam. Rutaceae)

4.129

Latin name: *Citri reticulatae viride pericarpium*

Chinese name: 青皮 (青皮)

Pinyin name: Qing pi (qīng pí)

English name: green tangerine peel

dried pericarp of the young or immature fruits of *Citrus reticulata* Blanco and its cultivars (Fam. Rutaceae)

4.130

Latin name: *Citri sarcodactylis fructus*

Chinese name: 佛手 (佛手)

Pinyin name: Fo shou (fó shǒu)

English name: finger citron

dried fruit of *Citrus medica* L. var. *sarcodactylis* Swingle. (Fam. Rutaceae)

4.131

Latin name: *Clematidis armandii caulis*

Chinese name: 川木通 (川木通)

Pinyin name: Chuan mu tong (chuān mù tōng)

English name: clematidis caulis; armand clematis stem

dried lianoid stem of *Clematis armandii* Franch. or *Clematis montana* Buch.-Ham. (Fam. Ranunculaceae)

4.132

Latin name: *Clematidis radix et rhizoma*

Chinese name: 威灵仙 (威靈仙)

Pinyin name: Wei ling xian (wēi líng xiān)

English name: Chinese clematis root

dried root and rhizome of *Clematis chinensis* Osbeck, *Clematis hexapetala* Pall. or *Clematis manshurica* Rupr. (Fam. *Ranunculaceae*)

4.133

Latin name: *Cnidii fructus*

Chinese name: 蛇床子 (蛇床子)

Pinyin name: She chuang zi (shé chuáng zǐ)

English name: common cnidium fruit

dried ripe fruit of *Cnidium monnieri* (L.) Cuss. (Fam. *Umbelliferae*)

4.134

Latin name: *Codonopsis radix*

Chinese name: 党参 (黨參)

Pinyin name: Dang shen (dǎng shēn)

English name: codonopsis root

dried root of *Codonopsis pilosula* (Franch.) Nannf., *Codonopsis pilosula* Nannf. var. *modesta* (Nannf.) L.T. Shen or *Codonopsis tangshen* Oliv. (Fam. *Campanulaceae*)

4.135

Latin name: *Coicis semen*

Chinese name: 薏苡仁 (薏苡仁)

Pinyin name: Yi yi ren (yì yǐ rén)

English name: coix seed

dried ripe kernel of *Coix lacrymajobi* L. var. *mayuen* (Roman.) Stapf. (Fam. *Gramineae*)

4.136

Latin name: *Commelinae herba*

Chinese name: 鸭跖草 (鴨跖草)

Pinyin name: Ya zhi cao (yā zhí cǎo)

English name: common dayflower herb

dried aerial part of *Commelina communis* L. (Fam. *Commelinaceae*)

4.137

Latin name: *Coptidis rhizoma*

Chinese name: 黄连 (黃連)

Pinyin name: Huang lian (huáng lián)

English name: coptis rhizome

dried rhizome of *Coptis chinensis* Franch., *Coptis deltoidea* C.Y. Cheng et Hsiao or *Coptis teeta* Wall. (Fam. *Ranunculaceae*)

4.138

Latin name: *Cordyceps*

Chinese name: 冬虫夏草 (冬蟲夏草)

Pinyin name: Dong chong xia cao (dōng chóng xià cǎo)

English name: Chinese caterpillar fungus

composite consisting of the stroma of the fungus *Cordyceps sinensis* (Berk.) Sacc. (Fam. *Hypocreaceae*), parasitized on the larva of some species of insects, and the dead caterpillar

4.139

Latin name: *Corni fructus*

Chinese name: 山茱萸 (山茱萸)

Pinyin name: Shan zhu yu (shān zhū yú)

English name: Asiatic cornelian cherry fruit

dried ripe sarcocarp of *Cornus officinalis* Sieb. et Zucc. (Fam. *Cornaceae*)

4.140

Latin name: *Corydalis decumbentis rhizoma*

Chinese name: 夏天无 (夏天無)

Pinyin name: Xia tian wu (xià tiān wú)

English name: decumbent corydalis rhizome

dried tuber of *Corydalis decumbens* (Thunb.) Pers. (Fam. *Papaveraceae*)

4.141

Latin name: *Corydalis rhizoma*

Chinese name: 延胡索 (延胡索)

Pinyin name: Yan hu suo (yán hú suǒ)

English name: corydalis rhizome

dried tuber of *Corydalis yanhusuo* W.T. Wang. (Fam. *Papaveraceae*)

4.142

Latin name: *Crataegi folium*

Chinese name: 山楂叶 (山楂葉)

Pinyin name: Shan zha ye (shān zhā yè)

English name: hawthorn leaf

dried leaf of *Crataegus pinnatifida* Bge. var. major N.E. Br. or *Crataegus pinnatifida* Bge. (Fam. *Rosaceae*)

4.143

Latin name: *Crataegi fructus*

Chinese name: 山楂 (山楂)

Pinyin name: Shan zha (shān zhā)

English name: hawthorn fruit

dried ripe fruit of *Crataegus pinnatifida* Bge. var. major N.E. Br., or *Crataegus pinnatifida* Bge. (Fam. *Rosaceae*)

4.144

Latin name: *Cremastrae/Pleiones pseudobulbus*

Chinese name: 山慈菇 (山慈菇)

Pinyin name: Shan ci gu (shān cí gū)

English name: appendiculate cremastra pseudobulb; common pleione pseudobulb

dried pseudobulb of *Cremastra appendiculata* (D. Don) Makino, *Pleione bulbocodioides* (Franch.) Rolfe or *Pleione yunnanensis* Rolfe (Fam. Orchidaceae)

4.145

Latin name: *Crinis carbonisatus*

Chinese name: 血余炭 (血餘炭)

Pinyin name: Xue yu tan (xuè yú tàn)

English name: carbonized hair

carbonized human hair

4.146

Latin name: *Croci stigma*

Chinese name: 西红花 (西紅花)

Pinyin name: Xi hong hua (xī hóng huā)

English name: saffron

dried stigma of *Crocus sativus* L. (Fam. Iridaceae)

4.147

Latin name: *Crotonis fructus*

Chinese name: 巴豆 (巴豆)

Pinyin name: Ba dou (bā dòu)

English name: croton fruit

dried ripe fruit of *Croton tiglium* L. (Fam. Euphorbiaceae)

4.148

Latin name: *Curculiginis rhizoma*

Chinese name: 仙茅 (仙茅)

Pinyin name: Xian mao (xiān máo)

English name: curculigo rhizome; common curculigo rhizome

dried rhizome of *Curculigo orchoides* Gaertn. (Fam. Amaryllidaceae)

4.149

Latin name: *Curcumae longae rhizoma*

Chinese name: 姜黄 (薑黃)

Pinyin name: Jiang huang (jiāng huáng)

English name: turmeric rhizome

dried rhizome of *Curcuma longa* L. (Fam. Zingiberaceae)

4.150**Latin name:** *Curcumae radix***Chinese name:** 郁金 (郁金)**Pinyin name:** Yu jin (yù jīn)**English name:** curcuma tuber; turmeric tuberdried root tuber of *Curcuma wenyujin* Y.H. Chen et C. Ling, *Curcuma longa* L., *Curcuma kwangsiensis* S.G. Lee et C.F. Liang, or *Curcuma phaeocaulis* Val. (Fam. Zingiberaceae)**4.151****Latin name:** *Curcumae rhizoma***Chinese name:** 莪术 (莪術)**Pinyin name:** E zhu (é zhú)**English name:** zedoray rhizomedried rhizome of *Curcuma phaeocaulis* Valetton, *Curcuma kwangsiensis* S.G. Lee et C.F. Liang or *Curcuma wenyujin* Y.H. Chen et C. Ling (Fam. Zingiberaceae)**4.152****Latin name:** *Cuscutae semen***Chinese name:** 菟丝子 (菟絲子)**Pinyin name:** Tu si zi (tù sī zǐ)**English name:** dodder seeddried ripe seed of *Cuscuta australis* R. Br. or *Cuscuta chinensis* Lam. (Fam. Convolvulaceae)**4.153****Latin name:** *Cyathulae radix***Chinese name:** 川牛膝 (川牛膝)**Pinyin name:** Chuan niu xi (chuān niú xī)**English name:** cyathula rootdried root of *Cyathula officinalis* Kuan. (Fam. Amaranthaceae)**4.154****Latin name:** *Cynanchi atrati radix et rhizoma***Chinese name:** 白薇 (白薇)**Pinyin name:** Bai wei (bái wēi)**English name:** cynanchi root; blackend swallow wort rootdried root and rhizome of *Cynanchum atratum* Bge. or *Cynanchum versicolour* Bge. (Fam. Asclepiadaceae)**4.155****Latin name:** *Cynanchi paniculati radix et rhizoma***Chinese name:** 徐长卿 (徐長卿)**Pinyin name:** Xu chang qing (xú cháng qīng)**English name:** paniculate swallow-wort rootdried root and rhizome of *Cynanchum paniculatum* (Bge.) Kitag. (Fam. Asclepiadaceae)

4.156

Latin name: *Cynanchi stauntonii rhizoma et radix*

Chinese name: 白前 (白前)

Pinyin name: Bai qian (bái qián)

English name: cynanchum root and rhizome

dried rhizome and root of *Cynanchum stauntonii* (Decne.) Schltr. ex Lévl. or *Cynanchum glaucescens* (Decne.) Hand.-Mazz. (Fam. *Asclepiadaceae*)

4.157

Latin name: *Cynomorii herba*

Chinese name: 锁阳 (鎖陽)

Pinyin name: Suo yang (suǒ yáng)

English name: cynomorium fleshy stem; songaria cynomorium herb

dried fleshy stem of *Cynomorium songaricum* Rupr. (Fam. *Cynomoriaceae*)

4.158

Latin name: *Cyperi rhizoma*

Chinese name: 香附 (香附)

Pinyin name: Xiang fu (xiāng fù)

English name: cyperus; nutgrass galingale rhizome

dried rhizome of *Cyperus rotundus* L. (Fam. *Cyperaceae*)

4.159

Latin name: *Dalbergiae odoriferae lignum*

Chinese name: 降香 (降香)

Pinyin name: Jiang xiang (jiàng xiāng)

English name: dalbergia heartwood

dried heart wood of the trunk and root of *Dalbergia odorifera* T. Chen. (Fam. *Leguminosae*)

4.160

Latin name: *Daturae flos*

Chinese name: 洋金花 (洋金花)

Pinyin name: Yang jin hua (yáng jīn huā)

English name: datura flower

dried flower of *Datura metel* L. (Fam. *Solanaceae*)

4.161

Latin name: *Dendrobii caulis*

Chinese name: 石斛 (石斛)

Pinyin name: Shi hu (shí hú)

English name: dendrobium

fresh or dried stem of cultivated species of *Dendrobium nobile* Lindl., *Dendrobium chrysotoxum* Lindl. or *Dendrobium fimbriatum* Hook and similar species from the same genus (Fam. *Orchidaceae*)

4.162

Latin name: *Descurainiae semen, Lepidii semen*

Chinese name: 葶苈子 (葶藶子)

Pinyin name: Ting li zi (tíng lì zǐ)

English name: pepperweed seed; tansymustard seed; descurainia seed; lepidium seed

dried ripe seed of *Descurainia Sophia* (L.) Webb ex Prantl or *Lepidium apetalum* Willd. (Fam. *Cruciferae*); the former is commonly known as “Nan ting li zi” and the latter is known as “Bei ting li zi”

4.163

Latin name: *Desmodii styracifolii herba*

Chinese name: 广金钱草 (廣金錢草)

Pinyin name: Guang jin qian cao (guǎng jīn qián cǎo)

English name: desmodium; snowbell-leaf tick clover herb

dried aerial part of *Desmodium styracifolium* (Osbeck) Merr. (Fam. *Leguminosae*)

4.164

Latin name: *Dianthi herba*

Chinese name: 瞿麦 (瞿麥)

Pinyin name: Qu mai (qú mài)

English name: dianthus; lilac pink herb

dried aerial part of *Dianthus superbus* L. or *Dianthus chinensis* L. (Fam. *Caryophyllaceae*)

4.165

Latin name: *Dichroae radix*

Chinese name: 常山 (常山)

Pinyin name: Chang shan (cháng shān)

English name: dichroa root; antifeverile dichroa root

dried root of *Dichroa febrifuga* Lour. (Fam. *Saxifragaceae*)

4.166

Latin name: *Dictamn cortex*

Chinese name: 白鲜皮 (白鮮皮)

Pinyin name: Bai xian pi (bái xiān pí)

English name: dictamnus root bark; dense fruit pittany root bark

dried root bark of *Dictamnus dasycarpus* Turcz. (Fam. *Rutaceae*)

4.167

Latin name: *Dioscoreae hypoglaucæ rhizoma*

Chinese name: 粉草薺 (粉草薺)

Pinyin name: Fen bi xie (fěn bì xiè)

English name: hypoglauous collett yam rhizome

dried rhizome of *Dioscorea hypoglaucæ* Palibin. (Fam. *Dioscoreaceae*)

4.168

Latin name: *Dioscoreae nipponicae rhizoma*

Chinese name: 穿山龙 (穿山龍)

Pinyin name: Chuan shan long (chuān shān lóng)

English name: Japanese dioscorea rhizome; Nippon yam rhizome
dried rhizome of *Dioscorea nipponica* Makino. (Fam. *Dioscoreaceae*)

4.169

Latin name: *Dioscoreae rhizoma*

Chinese name: 山药 (山藥)

Pinyin name: Shan yao (shān yào)

English name: dioscorea rhizome; common yam rhizome
dried rhizome of *Dioscorea opposita* Thunb. (Fam. *Dioscoreaceae*)

4.170

Latin name: *Dioscoreae spongiosae rhizoma*

Chinese name: 绵萆薢 (綿萆薢)

Pinyin name: Mian bi xie (mián bì xiè)

English name: seven-lobed yam rhizome

dried rhizome of *Dioscorea spongiosa* J.Q. Xi, M. Mizuno et W.L. Zhao or *Dioscorea futschauensis* Uline ex R. Kunth (Fam. *Dioscoreaceae*)

4.171

Latin name: *Dipsaci radix*

Chinese name: 续断 (續斷)

Pinyin name: Xu duan (xù duàn)

English name: dipsacus; Himalayan teasel root

dried root of *Dipsacus asper* Wall. ex Henry (Fam. *Dipsacaceae*)

4.172

Latin name: *Draconis sanguis*

Chinese name: 血竭 (血竭)

Pinyin name: Xue jie (xuè jié)

English name: dragon's blood

prepared resin of the fruit of *Daemonorops draco* Bl. (Fam. *Palmae*)

4.173

Latin name: *Drynariae rhizoma*

Chinese name: 骨碎补 (骨碎補)

Pinyin name: Gu sui bu (gǔ suì bǔ)

English name: drynaria rhizome

dried rhizome of *Drynaria fortunei* (Kunze) J. Sm. (Fam. *Polypodiaceae*)

4.174

Latin name: *Dryopteridis crassirhizomatis rhizoma*

Chinese name: 绵马贯众 (綿馬貫眾)

Pinyin name: Mian ma guan zhong (mián mǎ guàn zhòng)

English name: dryopteris rhizome; male fern rhizome

dried rhizome and frond bases of *Dryopteris crassirhizoma* Nakai. (Fam. *Dryopteridaceae*)

4.175

Latin name: *Eckloniae thallus*

Chinese name: 昆布 (昆布)

Pinyin name: Kun bu (kūn bù)

English name: kelp

dried thalline of *Laminaria japonica* Aresch. (Fam. *Laminariaceae*) or *Ecklonia kurome* Okam. (Fam. *Alariaceae*)

4.176

Latin name: *Ecliptae herba*

Chinese name: 墨旱莲 (墨旱蓮)

Pinyin name: Mo han lian (mò hàn lián)

English name: eclipta herb; yerbadetajo herb

dried aerial part of *Eclipta prostrata* L. (Fam. *Compositae*)

4.177

Latin name: *Ephedrae herba*

Chinese name: 麻黄 (麻黃)

Pinyin name: Ma huang (má huáng)

English name: ephedra

dried herbaceous stem of *Ephedra sinica* Stapf, *Ephedra intermedia* Schrenk et C.A. Mey. or *Ephedra equisetina* Bge. (Fam. *Ephedraceae*)

4.178

Latin name: *Ephedrae radix et rhizoma*

Chinese name: 麻黄根 (麻黃根)

Pinyin name: Ma huang gen (má huáng gēn)

English name: ephedra root

dried root and rhizome of *Ephedra sinica* Stapf or *Ephedra intermedia* Schrenk et C.A. Mey. (Fam. *Ephedraceae*)

4.179

Latin name: *Epimedii herba*

Chinese name: 淫羊藿 (淫羊藿)

Pinyin name: Yin yang huo (yín yáng huò)

English name: epimedium leaf

dried leaf of *Epimedium brevicornum* Maxim., *Epimedium sagittatum* (Sieb. et Zucc.) Maxim., *Epimedium pubescens* Maxim. or *Epimedium koreanum* Nakai. (Fam. *Berberidaceae*)

4.180

Latin name: *Equiseti hiemalis herba*

Chinese name: 木贼 (木賊)

Pinyin name: Mu zei (mù zéi)

English name: equisetum herb; common scouring rush herb
dried aerial part of *Equisetum hyemale* L. (Fam. *Equisetaceae*)

4.181

Latin name: *Eretmochelydis carapax*

Chinese name: 玳瑁 (玳瑁)

Pinyin name: Dai mao (dài mào)

English name: hawksbill shell
shell of *Eretmochelys imbricata* (Linnaeus)

4.182

Latin name: *Eriobotryae folium*

Chinese name: 枇杷叶 (枇杷葉)

Pinyin name: Pi pa ye (pí pa yè)

English name: loquat leaf
dried leaf of *Eriobotrya japonica* (Thunb.) Lindl. (Fam. *Rosaceae*)

4.183

Latin name: *Eriocauli flos*

Chinese name: 谷精草 (穀精草)

Pinyin name: Gu jing cao (gǔ jīng cǎo)

English name: pipewort flower
dried capitulum with peduncle of *Eriocaulon buergerianum* Koern. (Fam. *Eriocaulaceae*)

4.184

Latin name: *Erodii herba*, *Geranii herba*

Chinese name: 老鹳草 (老鵞草)

Pinyin name: Lao guan cao (lǎo quán cǎo)

English name: common heron's bill herb; wilford cranesbill herb
dried aerial part of *Erodium stephanianum* Willd., *Geranium wilfordii* Maxim. or *Geranium carolinianum* L. (Fam. *Geraniaceae*). The former is known as "Changzui Laoguancao" (Laoguancao with a long break, *Erodii herba*) and the latter are known as "Duanzui Laoguancao" (Laoguancao with a short break, *Geranii herba*)

4.185

Latin name: *Erycibes caulis*

Chinese name: 丁公藤 (丁公藤)

Pinyin name: Ding gong teng (dīng gōng téng)

English name: obtuseleaf erycibe stem
dried lianoid stem of *Erycibe obtusifolia* Benth. or *Erycibe schmidtii* Craib. (Fam. *Convolvulaceae*)

4.186**Latin name:** *Eucommiae cortex***Chinese name:** 杜仲 (杜仲)**Pinyin name:** Du zhong (dù zhòng)**English name:** eucommia barkdried stem bark of *Eucommia ulmoides* Oliv. (Fam. *Eucommiaceae*)**4.187****Latin name:** *Eupatorii herba***Chinese name:** 佩兰 (佩蘭)**Pinyin name:** Pei lan (pèi lán)**English name:** eupatorium herbdried aerial part of *Eupatorium fortunei* Turcz. (Fam. *Compositae*)**4.188****Latin name:** *Euphorbiae humifusae herba***Chinese name:** 地锦草 (地錦草)**Pinyin name:** Di jin cao (dì jīn cǎo)**English name:** creeping euphorbiadried herb of *Euphorbia humifusa* Willd. or *Euphorbia maculata* L. (Fam. *Euphorbiaceae*)**4.189****Latin name:** *Euphorbiae pekinensis radix***Chinese name:** 京大戟 (京大戟)**Pinyin name:** Jing da ji (jīng dà jǐ)**English name:** euphorbia root; Peking euphorbia rootdried root of *Euphorbia pekinensis* Rupr. (Fam. *Euphorbiaceae*)**4.190****Latin name:** *Euphorbiae semen***Chinese name:** 千金子 (千金子)**Pinyin name:** Qian jin zi (qiān jīn zǐ)**English name:** caper euphorbia seeddried ripe seed of *Euphorbia lathyris* L. (Fam. *Euphorbiaceae*)**4.191****Latin name:** *Eupolyphaga, Steleophaga***Chinese name:** 土鳖虫 (土鼈蟲)**Pinyin name:** Tu bie chong (tǔ biē chóng)**English name:** ground beetledried body of the female *Eupolyphaga sinensis* Walker or *Steleophaga plancyi* (Boleny) (Fam. *Corydiidae*)

4.192

Latin name: *Euryales semen*

Chinese name: 芡实 (芡實)

Pinyin name: Qian shi (qiàn shí)

English name: euryale seed; Gordon euryale seed

dried kernel of ripe seed of *Euryale ferox* Salisb. (Fam. *Nymphaeaceae*)

4.193

Latin name: *Evodiae fructus*

Chinese name: 吴茱萸 (吳茱萸)

Pinyin name: Wu zhu yu (wú zhū yú)

English name: evodia fruit

dried and nearly ripe fruit of *Evodia rutaecarpa* (Juss.) Benth., *Evodia rutaecarpa* (Juss.) Benth. var. *officinalis* (Dode) Huang or *Evodia rutaecarpa* (Juss.) Benth. var. *bodinieri* (Dode) Huang (Fam. *Rutaceae*)

4.194

Latin name: *Fagopyri dibotryis rhizoma*

Chinese name: 金荞麦 (金蕎麥)

Pinyin name: Jin qiao mai (jīn qiáo mài)

English name: golden buckwheat rhizome

dried rhizome of *Fagopyrum dibotrys* (D. Don) Hara. (Fam. *Polygonaceae*)

4.195

Latin name: *Farfarae flos*

Chinese name: 款冬花 (款冬花)

Pinyin name: Kuan dong hua (kuǎn dōng huā)

English name: tussilago flower; common coltsfoot flower

dried flower bud of *Tussilago farfara* L. (Fam. *Compositae*)

4.196

Latin name: *Ferulae resina*

Chinese name: 阿魏 (阿魏)

Pinyin name: A wei (ā wèi)

English name: Chinese asafetida

resin of *Ferula sinkiangensis* K.M. Shen or *Ferula fukanensis* K.M. Shen (Fam. *Umbelliferae*)

4.197

Latin name: *Fluoritum*

Chinese name: 紫石英 (紫石英)

Pinyin name: Zi shi ying (zǐ shí yīng)

English name: fluorite

mineral of fluorides of fluorite group, containing mainly calcium fluoride (CaF₂)

4.198

Latin name: *Foeniculi fructus*

Chinese name: 小茴香 (小茴香)

Pinyin name: Xiao hui xiang (xiǎo huí xiāng)

English name: fennel

dried ripe fruit of *Foeniculum vulgare* Mill. (Fam. *Umbelliferae*)

4.199

Latin name: *Forsythiae fructus*

Chinese name: 连翘 (連翹)

Pinyin name: Lian qiao (lián qiào)

English name: forsythia fruit; weeping forsythia capsule

dried fruit of *Forsythia suspensa* (Thunb.) Vahl. (Fam. *Oleaceae*)

4.200

Latin name: *Fraxini cortex*

Chinese name: 秦皮 (秦皮)

Pinyin name: Qin pi (qín pí)

English name: fraxinus bark; ash bark

dried branch bark or stem bark of *Fraxinus rhynchophylla* Hance, *Fraxinus chinensis* Roxb., *Fraxinus szaboana* Lingelsh. or *Fraxinus stylosa* Lingelsh. (Fam. *Oleaceae*)

4.201

Latin name: *Fritillariae cirrhosae bulbus*

Chinese name: 川贝母 (川貝母)

Pinyin name: Chuan bei mu (chuān bei mǔ)

English name: sichuan fritillaria; tendrilleaf fritillary bulb

dried bulb of *Fritillaria cirrhosa* D. Don, *Fritillaria unibracteata* Hsiao et K.C. Hsia, *Fritillaria przewalskii* Maxim, *Fritillaria delavayi* Franch., *Fritillaria taipaiensis* P.Y. Li or *Fritillaria unibracteata* Hsiao et K.C. Hsia var. *wabuensis* (S.Y. Tang et S.C. Yue) Z.D. Liu, S. Wanget, S.C. Chen (Fam. *Liliaceae*)

4.202

Latin name: *Fritillariae thunbergii bulbus*

Chinese name: 浙贝母 (浙貝母)

Pinyin name: Zhe bei mu (Zhè Bèi Mǔ)

English name: Zhejiang fritillaria bulb; thunberg fritillary bulb

dried bulb of *Fritillaria thunbergii* Miq. (Fam. *Liliaceae*)

4.203

Latin name: *Galangae fructus*

Chinese name: 红豆蔻 (紅豆蔻)

Pinyin name: Hong dou kou (hóng dòu kòu)

English name: galanga fruit; galangal fruit

dried ripe fruit of *Alpinia galanga* Willd. (Fam. *Zingiberaceae*)

4.204

Latin name: *Galla chinensis*

Chinese name: 五倍子 (五倍子)

Pinyin name: Wu bei zi (wǔ bèi zǐ)

English name: Chinese gall

gall produced mainly by parasitic aphids of *Melaphis chinensis* (Bell) Baker on the leaf of *Rhus chinensis* Mill., *Rhus potaninii* Maxim. or *Rhus punjabensis* Stew. var. *sinica* (Diels) Rehd. et Wils. (Fam. *Anacardiaceae*)

4.205

Latin name: *Galli gigerii endothelium corneum*

Chinese name: 鸡内金 (雞內金)

Pinyin name: Ji nei jin (jī nèi jīn)

English name: gizzard lining

dried inner wall of the gizzard of *Gallus gallus domesticus* Brisson. (Fam. *Phasianidae*)

4.206

Latin name: *Ganoderma*

Chinese name: 灵芝 (靈芝)

Pinyin name: Ling zhi (líng zhī)

English name: ganoderma

dried sporophore of *Ganoderma lucidum* (Leyss. Ex Fr.) Karst. or *Ganoderma sinensis* Zhao, Xu et Zhang (Fam. *Polyporaceae*)

4.207

Latin name: *Gardeniae fructus*

Chinese name: 梔子 (梔子)

Pinyin name: Zhi zi (zhī zǐ)

English name: gardenia fruit; cape jasmine fruit

dried ripe fruit of *Gardenia jasminoides* Ellis. (Fam. *Rubiaceae*)

4.208

Latin name: *Gastrodiae rhizoma*

Chinese name: 天麻 (天麻)

Pinyin name: Tian ma (tiān má)

English name: tall gastrodia tuber

dried tuber of *Gastrodia elata* Bl. (Fam. *Orchidaceae*)

4.209

Latin name: *Gekko*

Chinese name: 蛤蚧 (蛤蚧)

Pinyin name: Ge jie (gé jiè)

English name: gecko

dried body of *Gekko gekko* Linnaeus (Fam. *Gekkonidae*)

4.210**Latin name:** *Genkwa flos***Chinese name:** 芫花 (芫花)**Pinyin name:** Yuan hua (yuán huā)**English name:** genkwa flower; lilac daphne flower buddried flower bud of *Daphne genkwa* Sieb. et Zucc. (Fam. *Thymelaeaceae*)**4.211****Latin name:** *Gentianae macrophyllae radix***Chinese name:** 秦艽 (秦艽)**Pinyin name:** Qin jiao (qín jiāo)**English name:** large-leaf gentian root; gentiana macrophylla rootdried root of *Gentiana macrophylla* Pall., *Gentiana straminea* Maxim., *Gentiana crassicaulis* Duthie ex Burk. or *Gentiana dahurica* Fisch. (Fam. *Gentianaceae*)**4.212****Latin name:** *Gentianae radix et rhizoma***Chinese name:** 龙胆 (龍膽)**Pinyin name:** Long dan (lóng dǎn)**English name:** Chinese gentian rootdried root and rhizome of *Gentiana manshurica* Kitag., *Gentiana scabra* Bge., *Gentiana triflora* Pall. or *Gentiana rigescens* Franch. (Fam. *Gentianaceae*)**4.213****Latin name:** *Ginkgo folium***Chinese name:** 银杏叶 (銀杏葉)**Pinyin name:** Yin xing ye (yín xìng yè)**English name:** ginkgo leafdried leaf of *Ginkgo biloba* L. (Fam. *Ginkgoaceae*)**4.214****Latin name:** *Ginkgo semen***Chinese name:** 白果 (白果)**Pinyin name:** Bai guo (bái guǒ)**English name:** ginkgo seeddried ripe seed of *Ginkgo biloba* L. (Fam. *Ginkgoaceae*)**4.215****Latin name:** *Ginseng folium***Chinese name:** 人参叶 (人參葉)**Pinyin name:** Ren shen ye (rén shēn yè)**English name:** ginseng leafdried leaf of *Panax ginseng* C.A. Mey. (Fam. *Araliaceae*)

4.216

Latin name: *Ginseng radix*

Chinese name: 人参 (人參)

Pinyin name: Ren shen (rén shēn)

English name: ginseng

dried root of *Panax ginseng* C.A. Mey. (Fam. *Araliaceae*)

4.217

Latin name: *Glechomae herba*

Chinese name: 连钱草 (連錢草)

Pinyin name: Lian qian cao (lián qián cǎo)

English name: glechoma; longtube ground ivy herb

dried aerial part of *Glechoma longituba* (Nakai) Kupr. (Fam. *Labiatae*)

4.218

Latin name: *Gleditsiae fructus abnormaliz*

Chinese name: 猪牙皂 (豬牙皂)

Pinyin name: Zhu ya zao (zhū yá zào)

English name: Chinese honey locust abnormal fruit

dried sterile fruit of *Gleditsia sinensis* Lam. (Fam. *Leguminosae*)

4.219

Latin name: *Gleditsiae spina*

Chinese name: 皂角刺 (皂角刺)

Pinyin name: Zao jiao ci (zào jiǎo cì)

English name: gleditsia thorn; Chinese honey locust spine

dried spine of *Gleditsia sinensis* Lam. (Fam. *Leguminosae*)

4.220

Latin name: *Glehniae radix*

Chinese name: 北沙参 (北沙參)

Pinyin name: Bei sha shen (běi shā shēn)

English name: glehnia root

dried root of *Glehnia littoralis* Fr. Schmidt ex Miq. (Fam. *Umbelliferae*)

4.221

Latin name: *Glycyrrhizae radix et rhizoma*

Chinese name: 甘草 (甘草)

Pinyin name: Gan cao (gān cǎo)

English name: licorice root

dried root and rhizome of *Glycyrrhiza uralensis* Fisch., *Glycyrrhiza inflata* Bat. or *Glycyrrhiza glabra* L. (Fam. *Leguminosae*)

4.222

Latin name: *Granati pericarpium*

Chinese name: 石榴皮 (石榴皮)

Pinyin name: Shi liu pi (shí liú pí)

English name: pomegranate rind

dried pericarp of *Punica granatum* L. (Fam. *Punicaceae*)

4.223

Latin name: *Gynostemmae pentaphillum herba*

Chinese name: 绞股蓝 (絞股藍)

Pinyin name: Jiao gu lan (jiǎo gǔ lán)

English name: five-leaf gynostemma herb

dried herb of *Gynostemma pentaphillum* (Thunb.) Makino

4.224

Latin name: *Gypsum fibrosum*

Chinese name: 石膏 (石膏)

Pinyin name: Shi gao (shí gāo)

English name: gypsum

plaster stone of sulfates of plaster stone group, containing mainly hydrated calcium sulfate ($\text{CaSO}_4 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$)

4.225

Latin name: *Haematitum*

Chinese name: 赭石 (赭石)

Pinyin name: Zhe shi (zhě shí)

English name: Hematite

mineral of oxides of corundum group, containing mainly ferric oxide (Fe_2O_3), collected and removed from foreign matter

4.226

Latin name: *Haliotis concha*

Chinese name: 石决明 (石決明)

Pinyin name: Shi jue ming (shí jué míng)

English name: abalone shell

shell of *Haliotis diversicolour* Reeve, *Haliotis discus hannai* Ino., *Haliotis ovina* Gmelin, *Haliotis ruber* (Leach), *Haliotis asinina* Linnaeus or *Haliotis laevigata* (Donovan) (Fam. *Haliotidae*)

4.227

Latin name: *Halloysitum rubrum*

Chinese name: 赤石脂 (赤石脂)

Pinyin name: Chi shi zhi (chì shí zhī)

English name: halloysite

mineral of silicates of polyhydrate kaolinite group, containing mainly hydrated aluminium silicate [$\text{Al}_4(\text{Si}_4\text{O}_{10})(\text{OH})_8 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$]

4.228

Latin name: *Hedyotis diffusae herba*

Chinese name: 白花蛇舌草 (白花蛇舌草)

Pinyin name: Bai hua she she cao (bái huā shé shé cǎo)

English name: heydyotis

dried herb of *Hedyotis Diffusa* Willd. (Fam. *Rubiaceae*)

4.229

Latin name: *Hippophae fructus*

Chinese name: 沙棘 (沙棘)

Pinyin name: Sha ji (shā jí)

English name: sea buckthorn fruit

dried ripe fruit of *Hippophae rhamnoides* L. (Fam. *Elaeagmceae*)

4.230

Latin name: *Hirudo*

Chinese name: 水蛭 (水蛭)

Pinyin name: Shui zhi (shuǐ zhì)

English name: leech

dried body of *Whitmania pigra* Whitman, *Hirudo nipponica* Whitman or *Whitmania acranulata* Whitman (Fam. *Hirudinidae*)

4.231

Latin name: *Homalomenae rhizoma*

Chinese name: 千年健 (千年健)

Pinyin name: Qian nian jian (qiān nián jiàn)

English name: homalomena rhizome

dried rhizome of *Homalomena occulta* (Lour.) Schott. (Fam. *Araceae*)

4.232

Latin name: *Hominis placenta*

Chinese name: 紫河车 (紫河車)

Pinyin name: Zi he che (zǐ hé chē)

English name: human placenta

dried placenta of a healthy woman

4.233

Latin name: *Hordei fructus germinatus*

Chinese name: 麦芽 (麥芽)

Pinyin name: Mai ya (mài yá)

English name: barley sprout; germinated barley

processed product of the dried germinated ripe fruit of *Hordeum vulgare* L. (Fam. *Gramineae*)

4.234

Latin name: *Houttuyniae herba*

Chinese name: 鱼腥草 (魚腥草)

Pinyin name: Yu xing cao (yú xīng cǎo)

English name: houttuynia; heartleaf houttuynia herb

fresh or dried aerial part of *Houttuynia cordata* Thunb. (Fam. *Saururaceae*)

4.235

Latin name: *Hyoscyami semen*

Chinese name: 天仙子 (天仙子)

Pinyin name: Tian xian zi (tiān xiān zǐ)

English name: henbane seed

dried ripe seed of *Hyoscyamus niger* L. (Fam. *Solanaceae*)

4.236

Latin name: *Ilicis cornutae folium*

Chinese name: 枸骨叶 (枸骨葉)

Pinyin name: Gou gu ye (gǒu gǔ yè)

English name: Chinese holly leaf

dried leaf of *Ilex cornuta* Lindl. ex Paxt. (Fam. *Aquifoliaceae*)

4.237

Latin name: *Impatiens semen*

Chinese name: 急性子 (急性子)

Pinyin name: Ji xing zi (jí xìng zǐ)

English name: garden balsam seed

dried ripe seed of *Impatiens balsamina* L. (Fam. *Balsaminaceae*)

4.238

Latin name: *Imperatae rhizoma*

Chinese name: 白茅根 (白茅根)

Pinyin name: Bai mao gen (bái máo gēn)

English name: imperata rhizome; lalang grass rhizome

dried rhizome of *Imperata cylindrica* Beauv. var. *major* (Nees) C. E. Hubb. (Fam. *Gramineae*)

4.239

Latin name: *Indigo naturalis*

Chinese name: 青黛 (青黛)

Pinyin name: Qing dai (qīng dài)

English name: indigo

dried powder, mass or granules prepared from the leaf or the stem and leaf of *Baphicacanthus cusia* (Nees) Bremek. (Fam. *Acanthaceae*), *Polygonum tinctorium* Ait. (Fam. *Polygonaceae*) or *Isatis indigotica* Fort. (Fam. *Cruciferae*)

4.240

Latin name: *Inulae flos*

Chinese name: 旋覆花 (旋覆花)

Pinyin name: Xuan fu hua (xuán fù huā)

English name: inula flower

dried capitulum of *Inula japonica* Thunb. or *Inula britannica* L. (Fam. *Compositae*)

4.241

Latin name: *Inulae herba*

Chinese name: 金沸草 (金沸草)

Pinyin name: Jin fei cao (jīn fèi cǎo)

English name: inula herb

dried aerial part of *Inula linariifolia* Turcz. or *Inula japonica* Thunb. (Fam. *Compositae*)

4.242

Latin name: *Inulae radix*

Chinese name: 土木香 (土木香)

Pinyin name: Tu mu xiang (tǔ mù xiāng)

English name: inula root

dried root of *Inula helenium* L. (Fam. *Compositae*)

4.243

Latin name: *Isatidis folium*

Chinese name: 大青叶 (大青葉)

Pinyin name: Da qing ye (dà qīng yè)

English name: isatis leaf; dyers woad leaf

dried leaf of *Isatis indigotica* Fort. (Fam. *Cruciferae*)

4.244

Latin name: *Isatidis radix*

Chinese name: 板蓝根 (板藍根)

Pinyin name: Ban lan gen (bǎn lán gēn)

English name: isatis root

dried root of *Isatis indigotica* Fort. (Fam. *Cruciferae*), collected in autumn, removed from the soil and dried in the sun

4.245

Latin name: *Juglandis semen*

Chinese name: 核桃仁 (核桃仁)

Pinyin name: He tao ren (hé táo rén)

English name: walnut

dried ripe seed of *Juglans regia* L. (Fam. *Juglandaceae*)

4.246**Latin name:** *Jujubae fructus***Chinese name:** 大枣 (大棗)**Pinyin name:** Da zao (dà zǎo)**English name:** Chinese datedried ripe fruit of *Ziziphus jujuba* Mill. (Fam. *Rhamnaceae*)**4.247****Latin name:** *Junci medulla***Chinese name:** 灯心草 (燈心草)**Pinyin name:** Deng xin cao (dēng xīn cǎo)**English name:** juncus pith; common rushdried stem pith of *Juncus effusus* L. (Fam. *Juncaceae*)**4.248****Latin name:** *Kadsurae caulis***Chinese name:** 滇鸡血藤 (滇雞血藤)**Pinyin name:** Dian ji xue teng (diān jī xuè téng)**English name:** kadsura stemdried lianoid stem of *Kadsura interior* A.C. Smith. (Fam. *Magnoliaceae*)**4.249****Latin name:** *Kaempferiae rhizoma***Chinese name:** 山柰 (山柰)**Pinyin name:** Shan nai (shān nài)**English name:** galanga resurrection lily rhizomedried rhizome of *Kaempferia galanga* L. (Fam. *Zingiberaceae*)**4.250****Latin name:** *Kaki calyx***Chinese name:** 柿蒂 (柿蒂)**Pinyin name:** Shi di (shì dì)**English name:** persimmon calyxdried persistent calyx of *Diospyros kaki* Thunb. (Fam. *Ebenaceae*)**4.251****Latin name:** *Kansui radix***Chinese name:** 甘遂 (甘遂)**Pinyin name:** Gan sui (gān suí)**English name:** kan sui rootdried tuber root of *Euphorbia kansui* T.N. Liou ex T.P. Wang. (Fam. *Euphorbiaceae*)

4.252

Latin name: *Knoxiae radix*

Chinese name: 红大戟 (紅大戟)

Pinyin name: Hong da ji (hóng dà jǐ)

English name: knoxia root

dried root of *Knoxia valerianoides* Thorel et Pitard. (Fam. *Rubiaceae*)

4.253

Latin name: *Kochiae fructus*

Chinese name: 地肤子 (地膚子)

Pinyin name: Di fu zi (dì fū zǐ)

English name: kochia fruit; belvedere fruit

dried ripe fruit of *Kochia scoparia* (L.) Schrad. (Fam. *Chenopodiaceae*)

4.254

Latin name: *Lablab semen album*

Chinese name: 白扁豆 (白扁豆)

Pinyin name: Bai bian dou (bái biǎn dòu)

English name: lablab; white hyacinth bean

dried ripe seed of *Dolichos lablab* L. (Fam. *Leguminosae*)

4.255

Latin name: *Laggerae herba*

Chinese name: 臭灵丹草 (臭靈丹草)

Pinyin name: Chou ling dan cao (chòu líng dān cǎo)

English name: winged-tooth laggera leaf

dried aerial part of *Laggera pterodonta* (DC.) Benth. (Fam. *Compositae*)

4.256

Latin name: *Lasiosphaera calvatia*

Chinese name: 马勃 (馬勃)

Pinyin name: Ma bo (mǎ bó)

English name: puffball

dried sporophore of *Lasiosphaera fenzlii* Reich., *Calvatia gigantea* (Batsch ex Pers.) Lloyd or *Calvatia lilacina* (Mont. et Berk.) Lloyd (Fam. *Lycoperdaceae*)

4.257

Latin name: *Leonuri fructus*

Chinese name: 茺蔚子 (茺蔚子)

Pinyin name: Chong wei zi (chōng wèi zǐ)

English name: motherwort fruit

dried ripe fruit of *Leonurus japonicus* Houtt. (Fam. *Labiatae*)

4.258

Latin name: *Leonuri herba*

Chinese name: 益母草 (益母草)

Pinyin name: Yì mǔ cǎo (yì mǔ cǎo)

English name: motherwort herb

fresh or dried aerial part of *Leonurus japonicus* Houtt. (Fam. *Labiatae*)

4.259

Latin name: *Ligustici rhizoma et radix*

Chinese name: 藁本 (藁本)

Pinyin name: Gǎo běn (gǎo běn)

English name: Chinese lovage root

dried rhizome and root of *Ligusticum sinense* Oliv. or *Ligusticum jeholense* Nakai et Kitag. (Fam. *Umbelliferae*)

4.260

Latin name: *Ligustri lucidi fructus*

Chinese name: 女贞子 (女贞子)

Pinyin name: Nǚ zhēn zǐ (nǚ zhēn zǐ)

English name: ligustrum; glossy privet fruit

dried ripe fruit of *Ligustrum lucidum* Ait. (Fam. *Oleaceae*)

4.261

Latin name: *Lilii bulb*

Chinese name: 百合 (百合)

Pinyin name: Bǎi hé (bǎi hé)

English name: lily bulb

dried fleshy scale leaf of *Lilium lancifolium* Thunb., *Lilium brownii* F. E. Brown var. *viridulum* Baker or *Lilium pumilum* DC. (Fam. *Liliaceae*)

4.262

Latin name: *Limonitum*

Chinese name: 禹余粮 (禹餘糧)

Pinyin name: Yǔ yú liáng (yǔ yú liáng)

English name: limonite

mineral of limonite of hydroxides, containing mainly basic ferric oxide [FeO (OH)]

4.263

Latin name: *Linderae radix*

Chinese name: 乌药 (烏藥)

Pinyin name: Wū yào (wū yào)

English name: lindera root; combined spicebush root

dried root tuber of *Lindera aggregata* (Sims) Kosterm. (Fam. *Lauraceae*)

4.264

Latin name: *Lini semen*

Chinese name: 亚麻子 (亞麻子)

Pinyin name: Ya ma zi (yà má zǐ)

English name: linseed

dried ripe seed of *Linum usitatissimum* L. (Fam. *Linaceae*)

4.265

Latin name: *Liquidambaris fructus*

Chinese name: 路路通 (路路通)

Pinyin name: Lu lu tong (lù lù tōng)

English name: liquidambar fruit; sweetgum fruit

dried ripe infructescences of *Liquidambar formosana* Hance. (Fam. *Hamamelidaceae*)

4.266

Latin name: *Liquidambaris resina*

Chinese name: 枫香脂 (楓香脂)

Pinyin name: Feng xiang zhi (fēng xiāng zhī)

English name: beautiful sweetgum resin

dried resin of *Liquidambar formosana* Hance. (Fam. *Hamaelidaceae*)

4.267

Latin name: *Litchi semen*

Chinese name: 荔枝核 (荔枝核)

Pinyin name: Li zhi he (lì zhī hé)

English name: lychee seed

dried ripe seed of *Litchi chinensis* Sonn. (Fam. *Sapindaceae*)

4.268

Latin name: *Litsea fructus*

Chinese name: 荜澄茄 (荜澄茄)

Pinyin name: Bi cheng qie (bì chéng qié)

English name: cubeb fruit

dried ripe fruit of *Litsea cubeba* (Lour.) Pers. (Fam. *Lauraceae*)

4.269

Latin name: *Lobelia chinensis herba*

Chinese name: 半边莲 (半邊蓮)

Pinyin name: Ban bian lian (bàn biān lián)

English name: Chinese lobelia herb

dried herb of *Lobelia chinensis* Lour. (Fam. *Campanulaceae*)

4.270

Latin name: *Longan arillus*

Chinese name: 龙眼肉 (龍眼肉)

Pinyin name: Long yan rou (lóng yǎn ròu)

English name: longan flesh; longan aril
aril of *Dimocarpus longan* Lour. (Fam. *Sapindaceae*)

4.271

Latin name: *Lonicerae caulis*

Chinese name: 忍冬藤 (忍冬藤)

Pinyin name: Ren dong teng (rěn dōng téng)

English name: honeysuckle vine
dried stem and branch of *Lonicera japonica* Thunb. (Fam. *Caprifoliaceae*)

4.272

Latin name: *Lonicerae flos*

Chinese name: 金银花 (金銀花)

Pinyin name: Jin yin hua (jīn yín huā)

English name: Japanese honeysuckle flower; lonicera
dried flower bud or opening flower of *Lonicera japonica* Thunb. (Fam. *Caprifoliaceae*)

4.273

Latin name: *Lophatheri herba*

Chinese name: 淡竹叶 (淡竹葉)

Pinyin name: Dan zhu ye (dàn zhú yè)

English name: lophatherum stem and leaf
dried stem and leaf of *Lophatherum gracile* Brongn. (Fam. *Gramineae*)

4.274

Latin name: *Luffae fructus retinervus*

Chinese name: 丝瓜络 (絲瓜絡)

Pinyin name: Si gua luo (sī guā luò)

English name: luffa; luffa vegetable sponge
dried vascular bundles of ripe fruit of *Luffa cylindrica* (L.) Roem. (Fam. *Cucurbitaceae*)

4.275

Latin name: *Lycii cortex*

Chinese name: 地骨皮 (地骨皮)

Pinyin name: Di gu pi (dì gǔ pí)

English name: lycium root bark; Chinese wolfberry root bark
dried root bark of *Lycium chinense* Mill. or *Lycium barbarum* L. (Fam. *Solanaceae*)

4.276

Latin name: *Lycii fructus*

Chinese name: 枸杞子 (枸杞子)

Pinyin name: Gou qi zi (gǒu qǐ zǐ)

English name: lycium fruit; Chinese wolfberry fruit
dried ripe fruit of *Lycium barbarum* L. (Fam. *Solanaceae*)

4.277

Latin name: *Lycopi herba*

Chinese name: 泽兰 (澤蘭)

Pinyin name: Ze lan (zé lán)

English name: lycopos
dried aerial part of *Lycopus lucidus* Turcz. var. *hirtus* Regel. (Fam. *Labiatae*)

4.278

Latin name: *Lycopodii herba*

Chinese name: 伸筋草 (伸筋草)

Pinyin name: Shen jin cao (shēn jīn cǎo)

English name: common clubmoss herb; ground pine
dried herb of *Lycopodium japonicum* Thunb. (Fam. *Lycopodiaceae*)

4.279

Latin name: *Lygodii spora*

Chinese name: 海金沙 (海金沙)

Pinyin name: Hai jin sha (hǎi jīn shā)

English name: lygodium spore; Japanese climbing fern spore
dried ripe spores of *Lygodium japonicum* (Thunb.) Sw. (Fam. *Lygodiaceae*)

4.280

Latin name: *Lysimachiae herba*

Chinese name: 金钱草 (金錢草)

Pinyin name: Jin qian cao (jīn qián cǎo)

English name: christina loosestrife; lysimachia
dried herb of *Lysimachia christinae* Hance. (Fam. *Primulaceae*)

4.281

Latin name: *Magnetitum*

Chinese name: 磁石 (磁石)

Pinyin name: Ci shi (cí shí)

English name: magnetite
mineral of oxides of spinel group, containing mainly ferro-ferric oxide (Fe_3O_4)

4.282

Latin name: *Magnoliae flos*

Chinese name: 辛夷 (辛夷)

Pinyin name: Xīn yí (xīn yí)

English name: magnolia flower bud

dried flower bud of *Magnolia biondii* Pamp., *Magnolia denudata* Desr. or *Magnolia sprengeri* Pamp. (Fam. *Magnoliaceae*)

4.283

Latin name: *Magnoliae officinalis cortex*

Chinese name: 厚朴 (厚朴)

Pinyin name: Hòu pò (hòu pò)

English name: magnolia bark

dried stem bark, root bark or branch bark of *Magnolia officinalis* Rehd. et Wils. or *Magnolia officinalis* Rehd. et Wils. var. *biloba* Rehd. et Wils. (Fam. *Magnoliaceae*)

4.284

Latin name: *Magnoliae officinalis flos*

Chinese name: 厚朴花 (厚朴花)

Pinyin name: Hòu pò huā (hòu pò huā)

English name: officinal magnolia flower

dried flower bud of *Magnolia officinalis* Rehd. et Wils. or *Magnolia officinalis* Rehd. et Wils. var. *biloba* Rehd. et Wils. (Fam. *Magnoliaceae*)

4.285

Latin name: *Mahoniae caulis*

Chinese name: 功劳木 (功劳木)

Pinyin name: Gōng láo mù (gōng láo mù)

English name: Chinese mahonia stem

dried stem of *Mahonia bealei* (Fort.) Carr. or *Mahonia fortunei* (Lindl.) Fedde. (Fam. *Berberidaceae*)

4.286

Latin name: *Malvae fructus*

Chinese name: 冬葵果 (冬葵果)

Pinyin name: Dōng kuí guǒ (dōng kuí guǒ)

English name: cluster mallow fruit

dried ripe fruit of *Malva verticillata* L. (Fam. *Malvaceae*)

4.287

Latin name: *Mantidis oötheca*

Chinese name: 桑螵蛸 (桑螵蛸)

Pinyin name: Sāng piāo xiāo (sāng piāo xiāo)

English name: mantis egg case

dried egg capsule of *Tenodera sinensis* Saussure, *Statilia maculata* (Thunberg) or *Hierodula patellifera* (Serville) (Fam. *Mantidae*)

4.288

Latin name: *Margarita*

Chinese name: 珍珠 (珍珠)

Pinyin name: Zhen zhu (zhēn zhū)

English name: pearl

pearl formed in such bivalves as *Pteria martensii* (Dunker) (Fam. *Pteriidae*), *Hyriopsis cumingii* (Lea) or *Cristaria plicata* (Leach) (Fam. *Unionidae*), etc., when it is irritated by a foreign substance

4.289

Latin name: *Margaritifera concha*

Chinese name: 珍珠母 (珍珠母)

Pinyin name: Zhen zhu mu (zhēn zhū mǔ)

English name: mother-of-pearl

shell of freshwater clams, *Hyriopsis cumingii* (Lea) and *Cristaria plicata* (Leach) (Fam. *Unionidae*) or *Pteria martensii* (Dunker) (Fam. *Pteriidae*)

4.290

Latin name: *Mel*

Chinese name: 蜂蜜 (蜂蜜)

Pinyin name: Feng mi (fēng mì)

English name: honey

saccharine fluid deposited by *Apis cerana* Fabricius or *Apis mellifera* Linnaeus (Fam. *Apidae*)

4.291

Latin name: *Melanteritum*

Chinese name: 皂矾 (皂礬)

Pinyin name: Zao fan (zào fán)

English name: melanterite

mineral of sulfates of melanterite, containing mainly hydrated ferrous sulfate ($\text{FeSO}_4 \cdot 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$)

4.292

Latin name: *Meliae cortex*

Chinese name: 苦楝皮 (苦楝皮)

Pinyin name: Ku lian pi (kǔ liàn pí)

English name: chinaberry bark

dried stem bark or root bark of *Melia toosendan* Sieb. et Zucc. or *Melia azedarach* L. (Fam. *Meliaceae*)

4.293

Latin name: *Menispermis rhizoma*

Chinese name: 北豆根 (北豆根)

Pinyin name: Bei dou gen (běi dòu gēn)

English name: asiatic moonseed rhizome

dried rhizome of *Menispermum dauricum* DC. (Fam. *Menispermaceae*)

4.294**Latin name:** *Menthae haplocalycis herba***Chinese name:** 薄荷 (薄荷)**Pinyin name:** Bo he (bò he)**English name:** mintdried aerial part of *Mentha haplocalyx* Briq. (Fam. *Labiatae*)**4.295****Latin name:** *Meretricis concha, Cyclinae concha***Chinese name:** 蛤壳 (蛤壳)**Pinyin name:** Ge qiao (gé qiào)**English name:** clam shellshell of *Meretrix meretrix* Linnaeus or *Cyclina sinensis* Gmelin. (Fam. *Veneridae*)**4.296****Latin name:** *Micae lapis aureus***Chinese name:** 金礞石 (金礞石)**Pinyin name:** Jin meng shi (jīn méng shí)**English name:** mica schist

rock schist or black mica schist of metamorphic group

4.297**Latin name:** *Momordicae fructus***Chinese name:** 罗汉果 (羅漢果)**Pinyin name:** Luo han guo (luó hàn guǒ)**English name:** momordica fruitdried fruit of *Siractia grosvenorii* (Swingle) C. Jeffrey ex A.M. Lu et Z.Y. Zhang (Fam. *Cucurbitaceae*)**4.298****Latin name:** *Momordicae semen***Chinese name:** 木鳖子 (木鳖子)**Pinyin name:** Mu bie zi (mù biē zǐ)**English name:** momordica seeddried ripe seed of *Momordica cochinchinensis* (Lour.) Spreng. (Fam. *Cucurbitaceae*)**4.299****Latin name:** *Mori cortex***Chinese name:** 桑白皮 (桑白皮)**Pinyin name:** Sang bai pi (sāng bái pí)**English name:** mulberry root bark; white mulberry root barkdried root bark of *Morus alba* L. (Fam. *Moraceae*)

4.300

Latin name: *Mori folium*

Chinese name: 桑叶 (桑葉)

Pinyin name: Sang ye (sāng yè)

English name: mulberry leaf

dried leaf of *Morus alba* L. (Fam. *Moraceae*)

4.301

Latin name: *Mori fructus*

Chinese name: 桑椹 (桑葢)

Pinyin name: Sang shen (sāng shèn)

English name: mulberry fruit

dried fruit spike of *Morus alba* L. (Fam. *Moraceae*)

4.302

Latin name: *Mori ramulus*

Chinese name: 桑枝 (桑枝)

Pinyin name: Sang zhi (sāng zhī)

English name: mulberry twig

dried young branch of *Morus alba* L. (Fam. *Moraceae*)

4.303

Latin name: *Morinda officinalis radix*

Chinese name: 巴戟天 (巴戟天)

Pinyin name: Ba ji tian (bā jǐ tiān)

English name: morinda root

dried root of *Morinda officinalis* How. (Fam. *Rubiaceae*)

4.304

Latin name: *Moschus*

Chinese name: 麝香 (麝香)

Pinyin name: She xiang (shè xiāng)

English name: musk

dried secretion of the musk sac of the adult male *Moschus berezovskii* Flerov, *Moschus sifanicus* Przewalski or *Moschus moschiferus* Linnaeus (Fam. *Cervidae*)

4.305

Latin name: *Moslae herba*

Chinese name: 香薷 (香薷)

Pinyin name: Xiang ru (xiāng rú)

English name: mosla

dried aerial part of *Mosla chinensis* Maxim. or *Mosla chinensis* "Jiangxiangru" (Fam. *Labiatae*)

4.306**Latin name:** *Moutan Cortex***Chinese name:** 牡丹皮 (牡丹皮)**Pinyin name:** Mu dan pi (mǔ dān pí)**English name:** moutan root bark; tree peony root barkdried root bark of *Paeonia suffruticosa* Andr. (Fam. *Ranunculaceae*)**4.307****Latin name:** *Mume flos***Chinese name:** 梅花 (梅花)**Pinyin name:** Mei hua (méi huā)**English name:** plum flowerdried flower bud of *Prunus mume* (Sieb.) Sieb. et Zucc. (Fam. *Rosaceae*)**4.308****Latin name:** *Mume fructus***Chinese name:** 乌梅 (烏梅)**Pinyin name:** Wu mei (wū méi)**English name:** mume fruit; smoked plumalmost ripe and dried fruit of *Prunus mume* (Sieb.) Sieb. et Zucc. (Fam. *Rosaceae*)**4.309****Latin name:** *Murrayaefolium et cacumen***Chinese name:** 九里香 (九裡香)**Pinyin name:** Jiu li xiang (jiǔ lǐ xiāng)**English name:** murraya jasminoracedried leaf and young foliferous branch of *Murraya exotica* L. or *Murraya paniculata* (L.) Jack (Fam. *Rutaceae*)**4.310****Latin name:** *Mylabris***Chinese name:** 斑蝥 (斑蝥)**Pinyin name:** Ban mao (bān máo)**English name:** mylabris; blister beetledried body of *Mylabris phalerata* Pallas or *Mylabris cichorii* Linnaeus (Fam. *Meloidae*)**4.311****Latin name:** *Myristicae semen***Chinese name:** 肉豆蔻 (肉豆蔻)**Pinyin name:** Rou dou kou (ròu dòu kòu)**English name:** nutmegdried kernel of *Myristica fragrans* Houtt. (Fam. *Myristicaceae*)

4.312

Latin name: *Myrrha*

Chinese name: 没药 (沒藥)

Pinyin name: Mo yao (mò yào)

English name: myrrh

dried resin collected from the trunk of *Commiphora myrrha* Engl. or *Commiphora molmol* Engl. (Fam. *Burseraceae*)

4.313

Latin name: *Nardostachys radix et rhizoma*

Chinese name: 甘松 (甘松)

Pinyin name: Gan song (gān sōng)

English name: nardostachys root

dried root and rhizome of *Nardostachys jatamansi* DC. (Fam. *Valerianaceae*)

4.314

Latin name: *Natrii sulfas*

Chinese name: 芒硝 (芒硝)

Pinyin name: Mang xiao (máng xiāo)

English name: mirabilite

crystalline substance purified from a mineral of sulfates of Glauber's salts group, containing mainly hydrated sodium sulfate ($\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O}$)

4.315

Latin name: *Nelumbinis folium*

Chinese name: 荷叶 (荷葉)

Pinyin name: He ye (hé yè)

English name: lotus leaf

dried leaf of *Nelumbo nucifera* Gaertn. (Fam. *Nymphaeaceae*)

4.316

Latin name: *Nelumbinis plumula*

Chinese name: 莲子心 (蓮子心)

Pinyin name: Lian zi xin (lián zǐ xīn)

English name: lotus plumule

dried young cotyledon and radicle of the ripe seed of *Nelumbo nucifera* Gaertn. (Fam. *Nymphaeaceae*)

4.317

Latin name: *Nelumbinis receptaculum*

Chinese name: 莲房 (蓮房)

Pinyin name: Lian fang (lián fáng)

English name: lotus receptacle

dried receptacle of *Nelumbo nucifera* Gaertn. (Fam. *Nymphaeaceae*)

4.318**Latin name:** *Nelumbinis rhizomatis nodus***Chinese name:** 藕节 (藕節)**Pinyin name:** Ou jie (ǒu jié)**English name:** lotus rhizome nodedried node of *Nelumbo nucifera* Gaertn. (Fam. *Nymphaeaceae*)**4.319****Latin name:** *Nelumbinis semen***Chinese name:** 莲子 (蓮子)**Pinyin name:** Lian zi (lián zǐ)**English name:** lotus seeddried ripe seed of *Nelumbo nucifera* Gaertn. (Fam. *Nymphaeaceae*)**4.320****Latin name:** *Nelumbinis stamen***Chinese name:** 莲须 (蓮須)**Pinyin name:** Lian xu (lián xū)**English name:** lotus stamendried stamen of *Nelumbo nucifera* Gaertn. (Fam. *Nymphaeaceae*)**4.321****Latin name:** *Notoginseng radix et rhizoma***Chinese name:** 三七 (三七)**Pinyin name:** San qi (sān qī)**English name:** notoginseng root; sanchi gingerdried root of *Panax notoginseng* (Burk.) F.H. Chen (Fam. *Araliaceae*)**4.322****Latin name:** *Notopterygii rhizoma et radix***Chinese name:** 羌活 (羌活)**Pinyin name:** Qiang huo (qiāng huó)**English name:** notopterygium rhizome and rootdried rhizome and root of *Notopterygium incisum* Ting ex H.T. Chang or *Notopterygium franchetii* H. de Boiss (Fam. *Umbelliferae*)**4.323****Latin name:** *Olibanum***Chinese name:** 乳香 (乳香)**Pinyin name:** Ru xiang (rǔ xiāng)**English name:** olibanumdried resin exuding from the bark of the *Boswellia carterii* Birdw. or *Boswellia bhawdajiana* Birdw. (Fam. *Burseraceae*)

4.324

Latin name: *Omphalia*

Chinese name: 雷丸 (雷丸)

Pinyin name: Lei wan (léi wán)

English name: omphalia

dried sclerotium of *Omphalia lapidescens* Schroet. (Fam. Polyporaceae)

4.325

Latin name: *Ophicalcitum*

Chinese name: 花蕊石 (花蕊石)

Pinyin name: Hua rui shi (huā ruǐ shí)

English name: ophicalcite

serpentine marble of metamorphic group

4.326

Latin name: *Ophiopogonis radix*

Chinese name: 麦冬 (麥冬)

Pinyin name: Mai dong (mài dōng)

English name: ophiopogon tuber; dwarf liyturf tuber

dried root tuber of *Ophiopogon japonicus* (Thunb.) KerGawl. (Fam. Liliaceae)

4.327

Latin name: *Oroxylis semen*

Chinese name: 木蝴蝶 (木蝴蝶)

Pinyin name: Mu hu die (mù hú dié)

English name: oroxylum seed; Indian trumpetflower seed

dried ripe seed of *Oroxylum indicum* (L.) Vent. (Fam. Bignoniaceae)

4.328

Latin name: *Oryzae fructus germinatus*

Chinese name: 稻芽 (稻芽)

Pinyin name: Dao ya (dào yá)

English name: rice sprout

dried germinated ripe fruit of *Oryza sativa* L. (Fam. Gramineae)

4.329

Latin name: *Osmundae rhizoma*

Chinese name: 紫萁贯众 (紫萁貫眾)

Pinyin name: Zi qi guan zhong (zǐ qí guàn zhòng)

English name: Japanese osmunda rhizome

dried rhizome and frond bases of *Osmunda japonica* Thunb. (Fam. Osmundaceae)

4.330**Latin name:** *Ostreae concha***Chinese name:** 牡蛎 (牡蠣)**Pinyin name:** Mu li (mǔ lì)**English name:** oyster shellshell of *Ostrea gigas* Thunberg, *Ostrea talienwhanensis* Crosse or *Ostrea rivularis* Gould (Fam. *Osteridae*)**4.331****Latin name:** *Paeoniae radix alba***Chinese name:** 白芍 (白芍)**Pinyin name:** Bai shao (bái sháo)**English name:** white peony rootdried root of *Paeonia lactiflora* Pall. (Fam. *Ranunculaceae*)**4.332****Latin name:** *Paeoniae radix rubra***Chinese name:** 赤芍 (赤芍)**Pinyin name:** Chi shao (chì sháo)**English name:** red peony rootdried root of *Paeonia lactiflora* Pall. or *Paeonia veitchii* Lynch (Fam. *Ranunculaceae*)**4.333****Latin name:** *Panax Japonici rhizoma***Chinese name:** 竹节参 (竹節參)**Pinyin name:** Zhu jie shen (zhú jié shēn)**English name:** Japanese ginsengdried rhizome of *Panax japonicus* C.A. Mey. (Fam. *Araliaceae*)**4.334****Latin name:** *Panax majoris rhizoma***Chinese name:** 珠子参 (珠子參)**Pinyin name:** Zhu zi shen (zhū zǐ shēn)**English name:** large-leaf Japanese ginseng rhizomedried rhizome of *Panax japonicus* C.A. Mey. var. *major* (Burk.) C.Y. Wu et K.M. Feng or *Panax japonicus* C.A. Mey. var. *bipinnatifidus* (Seem.) C.Y. Wu et K.M. Feng (Fam. *Araliaceae*)**4.335****Latin name:** *Panax quinquefolii radix***Chinese name:** 西洋参 (西洋參)**Pinyin name:** Xi yang shen (xī yáng shēn)**English name:** American ginsengdried root of *Panax quinquefolium* L. (Fam. *Araliaceae*)

4.336

Latin name: *Papaveris pericarpium*

Chinese name: 罂粟壳 (罂粟殼)

Pinyin name: Ying su qiao (yīng sù ké)

English name: opium poppy husk

dried pericarp of the ripe fruit of *Papaver somniferum* L. (Fam. *Papaveraceae*)

4.337

Latin name: *Paridis rhizoma*

Chinese name: 重楼 (重樓)

Pinyin name: Chong lou (chóng lóu)

English name: Paris rhizome

dried rhizome of *Paris polyphylla* Smith var. *yunnanensis* (Franch.) Hand.-Mazz. or *Paris polyphylla* Smith var. *chinensis* (Franch.) Hara (Fam. *Liliaceae*)

4.338

Latin name: *Patriniae herba*

Chinese name: 败酱草 (敗醬草)

Pinyin name: Bai jiang cao (bài jiàng cǎo)

English name: patrinia

dried herb of *Patrinia scabiosae folia* Fisch. or *Patrinia villosa* Juss. (Fam. *Valerianaceae*)

4.339

Latin name: *Perillae caulis*

Chinese name: 紫苏梗 (紫蘇梗)

Pinyin name: Zi su geng (zǐ sū gěng)

English name: perilla stem

dried stem of *Perilla frutescens* (L.) Britt. (Fam. *Labiatae*)

4.340

Latin name: *Perillae folium*

Chinese name: 紫苏叶 (紫蘇葉)

Pinyin name: Zi su ye (zǐ sū yè)

English name: perilla leaf

dried leaf (or bearing young branch) of *Perilla frutescens* (L.) Britt. (Fam. *Labiatae*)

4.341

Latin name: *Perillae fructus*

Chinese name: 紫苏子 (紫蘇子)

Pinyin name: Zi su zi (zǐ sū zǐ)

English name: perilla fruit

dried ripe fruit of *Perilla frutescens* (L.) Britt. (Fam. *Labiatae*)

4.342

Latin name: *Periplocae cortex*

Chinese name: 香加皮 (香加皮)

Pinyin name: Xiang jia pi (xiāng jiā pí)

English name: Chinese silkvine root bark

dried root bark of *Periploca sepium* Bge. (Fam. *Asclepiadaceae*)

4.343

Latin name: *Persicae ramulus*

Chinese name: 桃枝 (桃枝)

Pinyin name: Tao zhi (táo zhī)

English name: peach twig

dried twig of *Prunus persica* (L.) Batsch. (Fam. *Rosaceae*)

4.344

Latin name: *Persicae semen*

Chinese name: 桃仁 (桃仁)

Pinyin name: Tao ren (táo rén)

English name: peach kernel

dried ripe seed of *Prunus persica* (L.) Batsch or *Prunus davidiana* (Carr.) Franch. (Fam. *Rosaceae*)

4.345

Latin name: *Peucedani radix*

Chinese name: 前胡 (前胡)

Pinyin name: Qian hu (qián hú)

English name: hog-fennel root

dried root of *Peucedanum praeruptorum* Dunn. (Fam. *Umbelliferae*)

4.346

Latin name: *Pharbitidis semen*

Chinese name: 牵牛子 (牵牛子)

Pinyin name: Qian niu zi (qiān niú zǐ)

English name: pharbitis seed

dried ripe seed of *Pharbitis nil* (L.) Choisy or *Pharbitis purpurea* (L.) Voigt (Fam. *Convolvulaceae*)

4.347

Latin name: *Phellodendri amurensis cortex*

Chinese name: 关黄柏 (關黃柏)

Pinyin name: Guan huang bo (guān huáng bǎi)

English name: amur cork tree

dried bark of *Phellodendron amurense* Rupr. (Fam. *Rutaceae*)

4.348

Latin name: *Phellodendri chinensis cortex*

Chinese name: 黄柏 (黄柏)

Pinyin name: Huang bo (huáng bǎi)

English name: phellodendron bark; Chinese cork tree

dried bark of *Phellodendron chinense* Schneid. (Fam. Rutaceae)

4.349

Latin name: *Pheretima*

Chinese name: 地龙 (地龍)

Pinyin name: Di long (dì lóng)

English name: earthworm

dried body of *Pheretima aspergillum* (E. Perrier), *Pheretima vulgaris* Chen, *Pheretima guillelmi* (Michaelsen) or *Pheretima pectinifera* Michaelsen (Fam. Megasclecidae)

4.350

Latin name: *Phragmitis rhizoma*

Chinese name: 芦根 (蘆根)

Pinyin name: Lu gen (lú gēn)

English name: reed rhizome

fresh or dried rhizome of *Phragmites communis* Trin. (Fam. Gramineae)

4.351

Latin name: *Phyllanthi fructus*

Chinese name: 余甘子 (余甘子)

Pinyin name: Yu gan zi (yú gān zǐ)

English name: emblic leaf-flower fruit

dried ripe fruit of *Phyllanthus emblica* L. (Fam. Euphorbiaceae)

4.352

Latin name: *Physalis calyx seu fructus*

Chinese name: 锦灯笼 (錦燈籠)

Pinyin name: Jin deng long (jǐn dēng long)

English name: franchet groundcherry fruit

dried persistent calyx or the persistent calyx with fruit of *Physalis alkekengi* L. var. *Franchetii* (Mast.) Makino (Fam. Solanaceae)

4.353

Latin name: *Physochlainae radix*

Chinese name: 华山参 (華山參)

Pinyin name: Hua shan shen (huà shān shēn)

English name: funneled physochlaina root

dried root of *Physochlaina infundibularis* Kuang (Fam. Solanaceae)

4.354

Latin name: *Phytolaccae radix*

Chinese name: 商陆 (商陸)

Pinyin name: Shang lu (shāng lù)

English name: phytolacca; pokeberry root

dried root of *Phytolacca acinosa* Roxb. or *Phytolacca americana* L. (Fam. *Phytolaccaceae*)

4.355

Latin name: *Picrorhizae rhizoma*

Chinese name: 胡黄连 (胡黃連)

Pinyin name: Hu huang lian (hú huáng lián)

English name: picrorhiza rhizome

dried rhizome of *Picrorhiza scrophulariiflora* Pennell. (Fam. *Scrophulariaceae*)

4.356

Latin name: *Pinelliae rhizoma*

Chinese name: 半夏 (半夏)

Pinyin name: Ban xia (bàn xià)

English name: pinellia tuber

dried tuber of *Pinellia ternata* (Thunb.) Breit. (Fam. *Araceae*)

4.357

Latin name: *Pini pollen*

Chinese name: 松花粉 (松花粉)

Pinyin name: Song hua fen (sōng huā fēn)

English name: pine pollen

dried pollen of *Pinus massoniana* Lamb., *Pinus tabulaeformis* Carr. or several other plants of the same genus (Fam. *Pinaceae*)

4.358

Latin name: *Piperis fructus*

Chinese name: 胡椒 (胡椒)

Pinyin name: Hu jiao (hú jiāo)

English name: pepper

dried and nearly ripe or ripe fruit of *Piper nigrum* L. (Fam. *Piperaceae*)

4.359

Latin name: *Piperis kadsurae caulis*

Chinese name: 海风藤 (海風藤)

Pinyin name: Hai feng teng (hǎi fēng téng)

English name: kadsura pepper stem

dried stem of *Piper kadsura* (Choisy) Ohwi (Fam. *Piperaceae*)

4.360

Latin name: *Piperis longi fructus*

Chinese name: 荜茇 (荜茇)

Pinyin name: Bi ba (bì bá)

English name: long pepper fruit

dried and nearly ripe or ripe fruit-spike of *Piper longum* L. (Fam. *Piperaceae*)

4.361

Latin name: *Plantaginis herba*

Chinese name: 车前草 (車前草)

Pinyin name: Che qian cao (chē qián cǎo)

English name: plantago herb; plantain herb

dried herb of *Plantago asiatica* L. or *Plantago depressa* Willd. (Fam. *Plantaginaceae*)

4.362

Latin name: *Plantaginis semen*

Chinese name: 车前子 (車前子)

Pinyin name: Che qian zi (chē qián zǐ)

English name: plantago seed; plantain seed

dried ripe seed of *Plantago asiatica* L. or *Plantago depressa* Willd. (Fam. *Plantaginaceae*)

4.363

Latin name: *Platycladi cacumen*

Chinese name: 侧柏叶 (側柏葉)

Pinyin name: Ce bai ye (cè bǎi yè)

English name: Chinese arborvitae twig and leaf

dried twig and leaf of *Platycladus orientalis* (L.) Franco (Fam. *Cupressaceae*)

4.364

Latin name: *Platycladi semen*

Chinese name: 柏子仁 (柏子仁)

Pinyin name: Bai zi ren (bǎi zǐ rén)

English name: arborvitae seed; Chinese arborvitae seed

dried ripe kernel of *Platycladus orientalis* (L.) Franco. (Fam. *Cupressaceae*)

4.365

Latin name: *Platycodi radix*

Chinese name: 桔梗 (桔梗)

Pinyin name: Jie geng (jié gěng)

English name: platycodon root

dried root of *Platycodon grandiflorus* (Jacq.) A. DC. (Fam. *Campanulaceae*)

4.366

Latin name: *Pogostemonis herba*

Chinese name: 藿香 (藿香)

Pinyin name: Huo xiang (huò xiāng)

English name: patchouli; cablin patchouli herb

dried aerial part of *Pogostemon cablin* (Blanco) Benth. (Fam. *Labiatae*)

4.367

Latin name: *Polygalae radix*

Chinese name: 远志 (遠志)

Pinyin name: Yuan zhi (yuǎn zhì)

English name: polygala root; thin-leaf milkwort root

dried root of *Polygala tenuifolia* Willd. or *Polygala sibirica* L. (Fam. *Polygalaceae*)

4.368

Latin name: *Polygonati odorati rhizoma*

Chinese name: 玉竹 (玉竹)

Pinyin name: Yu zhu (yù zhú)

English name: polygonatum; fragrant solomon's seal rhizome

dried rhizome of *Polygonatum odoratum* (Mill.) Druce (Fam. *Liliaceae*)

4.369

Latin name: *Polygonati rhizoma*

Chinese name: 黄精 (黄精)

Pinyin name: Huang jing (huáng jīng)

English name: polygonatum rhizome; Siberian solomon's seal

dried rhizome of *Polygonatum kingianum* Coll. et Hemsl., *Polygonatum sibiricum* Red. or *Polygonatum cyrtoneura* Hua (Fam. *Liliaceae*)

4.370

Latin name: *Polygoni avicularis herba*

Chinese name: 篇蓄 (篇蓄)

Pinyin name: Bian xu (biān xù)

English name: knotgrass; common knotgrass herb

dried aerial part of *Polygonum aviculare* L. (Fam. *Polygonaceae*)

4.371

Latin name: *Polygoni cuspidati rhizoma et radix*

Chinese name: 虎杖 (虎杖)

Pinyin name: Hu zhang (hǔ zhàng)

English name: giant knotweed rhizome and root; bushy knotweed rhizome and root

dried rhizome and root of *Polygonum cuspidatum* Sieb. et Zucc. (Fam. *Polygonaceae*)

4.372

Latin name: *Polygoni multiflori caulis*

Chinese name: 首乌藤 (首烏藤)

Pinyin name: Shou wu teng (shǒu wū téng)

English name: fleece-flower caulis

dried lianoid stem of *Polygonum multiflorum* Thunb. (Fam. *Polygonaceae*)

4.373

Latin name: *Polygoni multiflori radix*

Chinese name: 何首乌 (何首烏)

Pinyin name: He shou wu (hé shǒu wū)

English name: fleece-flower root

dried root tuber of *Polygonum multiflorum* Thunb. (Fam. *Polygonaceae*)

4.374

Latin name: *Polygoni orientalis fructus*

Chinese name: 水红花子 (水紅花子)

Pinyin name: Shui hong hua zi (shuǐ hóng huā zǐ)

English name: prince's feather fruit

dried ripe fruit of *Polygonum orientale* L. (Fam. *Polygonaceae*)

4.375

Latin name: *Polygoni perfoliati herba*

Chinese name: 杠板归 (杠板歸)

Pinyin name: Kang ban gui (Kàng bǎn guī)

English name: polygonum herb

dried aerial part of *Polygonum perfoliatum* L. (Fam. *Polygonaceae*)

4.376

Latin name: *Polyporus*

Chinese name: 猪苓 (豬苓)

Pinyin name: Zhu ling (zhū líng)

English name: polyporus; chuling

dried sclerotium of *Polyporus umbellatus* (Pers.) Fires. (Fam. *Polyporaceae*)

4.377

Latin name: *Poria*

Chinese name: 茯苓 (茯苓)

Pinyin name: Fu ling (fú líng)

English name: poria

dried sclerotium of the fungus *Poria cocos* (Schw.) Wolf. (Fam. *Polyporaceae*)

4.378

Latin name: *Poriae cutis*

Chinese name: 茯苓皮 (茯苓皮)

Pinyin name: Fu ling pi (fú líng pí)

English name: poria cutis

dried skin of sclerotium of *Poria cocos* (Schw.) Wolf. (Fam. *Polyporaceae*)

4.379

Latin name: *Portulacae herba*

Chinese name: 马齿苋 (馬齒莧)

Pinyin name: Ma chi xian (mǎ chǐ xiàn)

English name: purslane

dried aerial part of *Portulaca oleracea* L. (Fam. *Portulacaceae*)

4.380

Latin name: *Potentillae chinensis herba*

Chinese name: 委陵菜 (委陵菜)

Pinyin name: Wei ling cai (wěi líng cài)

English name: Chinese silverweed; Chinese cinquefoil

dried herb of *Potentilla chinensis* Ser. (Fam. *Rosaceae*)

4.381

Latin name: *Prinsepiae nux*

Chinese name: 蕤仁 (蕤仁)

Pinyin name: Rui ren (ruí rén)

English name: hedge prinsepia nut

dried ripe kernel of *Prinsepia uniflora* Batal. or *Prinsepia uniflora* Batal var. *serrata* Rehd. (Fam. *Rosaceae*)

4.382

Latin name: *Prunellae spica*

Chinese name: 夏枯草 (夏枯草)

Pinyin name: Xia ku cao (xià kū cǎo)

English name: prunella; common self-heal fruit spike

dried fruit spike of *Prunella vulgaris* L. (Fam. *Labiatae*)

4.383

Latin name: *Pruni semen*

Chinese name: 郁李仁 (郁李仁)

Pinyin name: Yu li ren (yù lǐ rén)

English name: bush cherry pit; Chinese dwarf cherry seed

dried ripe seed of *Prunus humilis* Bge., *Prunus japonica* Thunb. or *Prunus pedunculata* Maxim. (Fam. *Rosaceae*)

4.384

Latin name: *Pseudolaricis cortex*

Chinese name: 土荆皮 (土荆皮)

Pinyin name: Tu jing pi (tǔ jīng pí)

English name: golden larch bark

dried root bark or stem bark near the root of *Pseudolarix amabilis* (Nelson) Rehd. (Fam. *Pinaceae*)

4.385

Latin name: *Pseudostellariae radix*

Chinese name: 太子参 (太子参)

Pinyin name: Tai zi shen (tài zǐ shēn)

English name: pseudostellaria root; heterophylly false starwort root

dried root tuber of *Pseudostellaria heterophylla* (Miq.) Pax ex Pax et Hoffm. (Fam. *Caryophyllaceae*)

4.386

Latin name: *Psoraleae fructus*

Chinese name: 补骨脂 (補骨脂)

Pinyin name: Bu gu zhi (bǔ gǔ zhī)

English name: psoralea fruit; Malay tea scurfpea fruit

dried ripe fruit of *Psoralea corylifolia* L. (Fam. *Leguminosae*)

4.387

Latin name: *Puerariae Lobatae radix*

Chinese name: 葛根 (葛根)

Pinyin name: Ge gen (gě gēn)

English name: pueraria; kudzu root

dried root of *Pueraria lobata* (Willd.) Ohwi (Fam. *Leguminosae*)

4.388

Latin name: *Pulsatillae radix*

Chinese name: 白头翁 (白頭翁)

Pinyin name: Bai tou weng (bái tóu wēng)

English name: anemone; Chinese pulsatilla root

dried root of *Pulsatilla chinensis* (Bge.) Regel (Fam. *Ranunculaceae*)

4.389

Latin name: *Pyritum*

Chinese name: 自然铜 (自然銅)

Pinyin name: Zi ran tong (zì rán tóng)

English name: pyrite

mineral of sulfides of pyrite group, containing mainly iron sulfide (FeS₂)

4.390

Latin name: *Pyrolae herba*

Chinese name: 鹿衔草 (鹿衔草)

Pinyin name: Lu xian cao (lù xián cǎo)

English name: pyrola herb

dried herb of *Pyrola calliantha* H. Andres or *Pyrola decorata* H. Andres (Fam. *Pyrolaceae*)

4.391

Latin name: *Pyrrosiae folium*

Chinese name: 石韦 (石韋)

Pinyin name: Shi wei (shí wéi)

English name: pyrrosia leaf

dried leaf of *Pyrrosia sheareri* (Bak.) Ching, *Pyrrosia lingua* (Thunb.) Farwell or *Pyrrosia petiolosa* (Christ) Ching (Fam. *Polypodiaceae*)

4.392

Latin name: *Quisqualis fructus*

Chinese name: 使君子 (使君子)

Pinyin name: Shi jun zi (shǐ jūn zǐ)

English name: rangoon creeper fruit

dried ripe fruit of *Quisqualis indica* L. (Fam. *Combretaceae*)

4.393

Latin name: *Rabdosiae Rubescentis herba*

Chinese name: 冬凌草 (冬凌草)

Pinyin name: Dong ling cao (dōng líng cǎo)

English name: blush-red rhabdosa leaf

dried aerial part of *Rabdosia rubescens* (Hemsl.) Hara. (Fam. *Labiatae*)

4.394

Latin name: *Ranunculi Ternati radix*

Chinese name: 猫爪草 (貓爪草)

Pinyin name: Mao zhao cao (māo zhǎo cǎo)

English name: catclaw buttercup root

dried root tuber of *Ranunculus ternatus* Thunb. (Fam. *Ranunculaceae*)

4.395

Latin name: *Raphani semen*

Chinese name: 莱菔子 (萊菔子)

Pinyin name: Lai fu zi (lái fú zǐ)

English name: radish seed

dried ripe seed of *Raphanus sativus* L. (Fam. *Cruciferae*)

4.396

Latin name: *Realgar*

Chinese name: 雄黄 (雄黃)

Pinyin name: Xiong huang (xióng huáng)

English name: realgar

mineral of sulfides of realgar group, containing mainly arsenic disulfide (As₂S₂)

4.397

Latin name: *Rehmanniae radix*

Chinese name: 地黄 (地黃)

Pinyin name: Di huang (dì huáng)

English name: rehmannia root

fresh or dried root tuber of *Rehmannia glutinosa* Libosch. (Fam. *Scrophulariaceae*)

4.398

Latin name: *Rhapontici radix*

Chinese name: 漏芦 (漏蘆)

Pinyin name: Lou lu (lòu lú)

English name: rhaponticum root; uniflower swiss centaury root

dried root of *Rhaponticum uniflorum* (L.) DC. (Fam. *Compositae*)

4.399

Latin name: *Rhei radix et rhizoma*

Chinese name: 大黄 (大黃)

Pinyin name: Da huang (dà huáng)

English name: rhubarb root and rhizome

dried root and rhizome of *Rheum palmatum* L., *Rheum tanguticum* Maxim. ex Balf. or *Rheum officinale* Baill. (Fam. *Polygonaceae*)

4.400

Latin name: *Rhodiola crenulatae radix et rhizoma*

Chinese name: 红景天 (紅景天)

Pinyin name: Hong jing tian (hóng jǐng tiān)

English name: bigflower rhodiola root

dried root and rhizome of *Rhodiola crenulata* (Hook. f. et Thomson) H. Ohba. (Fam. *Crassulaceae*)

4.401

Latin name: *Rhododendri daurici folium*

Chinese name: 满山红 (滿山紅)

Pinyin name: Man shan hong (mǎn shān hóng)

English name: dahurian rhododendron leaf

dried leaf of *Rhododendron dauricum* L. (Fam. *Ericaceae*)

4.402**Latin name:** *Rhododendri mollis flos***Chinese name:** 闹羊花 (鬧羊花)**Pinyin name:** Nao yang hua (nào yáng huā)**English name:** yellow azalea flowerdried flower of *Rhododendron molle* G. Don. (Fam. *Ericaceae*)**4.403****Latin name:** *Rosae chinensis flos***Chinese name:** 月季花 (月季花)**Pinyin name:** Yue ji hua (yuè jì huā)**English name:** Chinese rose flowerdried flower of *Rosa chinensis* Jacq. (Fam. *Rosaceae*)**4.404****Latin name:** *Rosae laevigatae fructus***Chinese name:** 金樱子 (金櫻子)**Pinyin name:** Jin ying zi (jīn yīng zǐ)**English name:** cherokee rosehipdried ripe fruit of *Rosa laevigata* Michx. (Fam. *Rosaceae*)**4.405****Latin name:** *Rosae rugosae flos***Chinese name:** 玫瑰花 (玫瑰花)**Pinyin name:** Mei gui hua (méi guī huā)**English name:** rosebuddried flower bud of *Rosa rugosa* Thunb. (Fam. *Rosaceae*)**4.406****Latin name:** *Rubi fructus***Chinese name:** 覆盆子 (覆盆子)**Pinyin name:** Fu pen zi (fù pén zǐ)**English name:** rubus; palm leaf raspberry fruitdried fruit of *Rubus chingii* Hu. (Fam. *Rosaceae*)**4.407****Latin name:** *Rubiae radix et rhizoma***Chinese name:** 茜草 (茜草)**Pinyin name:** Qian cao (qiàn cǎo)**English name:** madder rootdried root and rhizome of *Rubia cordifolia* L. (Fam. *Rubiaceae*)

4.408

Latin name: *Saigae tataricae cornu*

Chinese name: 羚羊角 (羚羊角)

Pinyin name: Ling yang jiao (líng yáng jiǎo)

English name: antelope horn

horn of *Saiga tatarica* Linnaeus (Fam. Bovidae)

4.409

Latin name: *Salviae miltiorrhizae radix et rhizoma*

Chinese name: 丹参 (丹参)

Pinyin name: Dan shen (dān shēn)

English name: salvia root; danshen root

dried root and rhizome of *Salvia miltiorrhiza* Bge. (Fam. Labiatae)

4.410

Latin name: *Sanguisorbae radix*

Chinese name: 地榆 (地榆)

Pinyin name: Di yu (dì yú)

English name: sanguisorba; garden burnet root

dried root of *Sanguisorba officinalis* L. or *Sanguisorba officinalis* L. var. *Longifolia* (Bert.) Yu et Li (Fam. Rosaceae)

4.411

Latin name: *Santali albi lignum*

Chinese name: 檀香 (檀香)

Pinyin name: Tan xiang (tán xiāng)

English name: sandalwood

dried heart wood of trunk of *Santalum album* L. (Fam. Santalaceae)

4.412

Latin name: *Saposhnikoviae radix*

Chinese name: 防风 (防风)

Pinyin name: Fang feng (fáng fēng)

English name: saposhnikovia root

dried root of *Saposhnikovia divaricata* (Turcz.) Schischk. (Fam. Umbelliferae)

4.413

Latin name: *Sappan lignum*

Chinese name: 苏木 (蘇木)

Pinyin name: Su mu (sū mù)

English name: sappan wood

dried heart wood of *Caesalpinia sappan* L. (Fam. Leguminosae)

4.414**Latin name:** *Sarcandrae herba***Chinese name:** 肿节风 (腫節風)**Pinyin name:** Zhong jie feng (zhǒng jié fēng)**English name:** glabrous sarcandra herbdried herb of *Sarcandra glabra* (Thunb.) Nakai. (Fam. *Chloranthaceae*)**4.415****Latin name:** *Sargassum***Chinese name:** 海藻 (海藻)**Pinyin name:** Hai zao (hǎi zǎo)**English name:** seaweeddried alga of *Sargassum pallidum* (Turn.) C. Ag. or *Sargassum fusiforme* (Harv.) Setch. (Fam. *Sargassaceae*)**4.416****Latin name:** *Sargentodoxae caulis***Chinese name:** 大血藤 (大血藤)**Pinyin name:** Da xue teng (dà xuè téng)**English name:** sargent glory vine stemdried lianoid stem of *Sargentodoxa cuneata* (Oliv.) Rehd. et Wils. (Fam. *Lardizabalaceae*)**4.417****Latin name:** *Saururi herba***Chinese name:** 三白草 (三白草)**Pinyin name:** San bai cao (sān bái cǎo)**English name:** Chinese lizardtail herbdried aerial part of *Saururus chinensis* (Lour.) Baill. (Fam. *Saururaceae*)**4.418****Latin name:** *Saussureae involucratae herba***Chinese name:** 天山雪莲 (天山雪蓮)**Pinyin name:** Tian shan xue lian (tiān shān xuě lián)**English name:** snow lotus herbdried aerial part of *Saussurea involucrata* (Kar. et Kir.) Sch. Bip. (Fam. *Compositae*)**4.419****Latin name:** *Schisandrae chinensis fructus***Chinese name:** 五味子 (五味子)**Pinyin name:** Wu wei zi (wǔ wèi zǐ)**English name:** schisandra fruit; Chinese magnolia vine fruitdried ripe fruit of *Schisandra chinensis* (Turcz.) Baill. (Fam. *Magnoliaceae*)

4.420

Latin name: *Schizonepetae herba*

Chinese name: 荆芥 (荊芥)

Pinyin name: Jīng jiè (jīng jiè)

English name: schizonepeta herb

dried aerial part of *Schizonepeta tenuifolia* Briq. (Fam. Labiatae)

4.421

Latin name: *Schizonepetae spica*

Chinese name: 荆芥穗 (荊芥穗)

Pinyin name: Jīng jiè suǐ (jīng jiè suǐ)

English name: schizonepeta spike

dried fruit spike of *Schizonepeta tenuifolia* Briq. (Fam. Labiatae)

4.422

Latin name: *Scolopendra*

Chinese name: 蜈蚣 (蜈蚣)

Pinyin name: Wú gōng (wú gōng)

English name: centipede

dried body of *Scolopendra subspinipes mutilans* L. Koch. (Fam. Scolopendridae)

4.423

Latin name: *Scorpio*

Chinese name: 全蝎 (全蠍)

Pinyin name: Quán xiē (quán xiē)

English name: scorpion

dried body of *Buthus martensii* Karsch. (Fam. Buthidae)

4.424

Latin name: *Scrophulariae radix*

Chinese name: 玄参 (玄參)

Pinyin name: Xuán shēn (xuán shēn)

English name: scrophularia; figwort root

dried root of *Scrophularia ningpoensis* Hemsl. (Fam. Scrophulariaceae)

4.425

Latin name: *Scutellariae barbatae herba*

Chinese name: 半枝莲 (半枝蓮)

Pinyin name: Bàn zhī lián (bàn zhī lián)

English name: bearded scutellaria; barbated skullcup herb

dried herb of *Scutellaria barbata* D. Don. (Fam. Labiatae)

4.426**Latin name:** *Scutellariae radix***Chinese name:** 黄芩 (黄芩)**Pinyin name:** Huang qin (huáng qín)**English name:** scutellaria; baical skullcap rootdried root of *Scutellaria baicalensis* Georgi. (Fam. *Labiatae*)**4.427****Latin name:** *Sedi herba***Chinese name:** 垂盆草 (垂盆草)**Pinyin name:** Chui pen cao (chuí pén cǎo)**English name:** hanging stonecrop herb; stringy stonecrop herbdried herb of *Sedum sarmentosum* Bunge. (Fam. *Crassulaceae*)**4.428****Latin name:** *Selaginellae herba***Chinese name:** 卷柏 (卷柏)**Pinyin name:** Juan bai (juǎn bǎi)**English name:** selaginelladried herb of *Selaginella tamariscina* (Beauv.) Spring or *Selaginella pulvinata* (Hook. et Grev.) Maxim. (Fam. *Selaginellaceae*)**4.429****Latin name:** *Semiaquilegiae radix***Chinese name:** 天葵子 (天葵子)**Pinyin name:** Tian kui zi (tiān kuí zǐ)**English name:** semiaquilegia tuber; muskroot-like semiaquilegia tuberdried root tuber of *Semiaquilegia adoxoides* (DC.) Makino. (Fam. *Ranunculaceae*)**4.430****Latin name:** *Senecionis scandentis herba***Chinese name:** 千里光 (千里光)**Pinyin name:** Qian li guang (qiān lǐ guāng)**English name:** climbing groundsel herbdried aerial part of *Senecio scandens* Buch.-Ham. (Fam. *Compositae*)**4.431****Latin name:** *Sennae folium***Chinese name:** 番泻叶 (番泻叶)**Pinyin name:** Fan xie ye (fān xiè yè)**English name:** senna leafdried leaflet of *Cassia angustifolia* Vahl or *Cassia acutifolia* Delile (Fam. *Leguminosae*)

4.432

Latin name: *Sepiae endoconcha*

Chinese name: 海螵蛸 (海螵蛸)

Pinyin name: Hai piao xiao (hǎi piāo xiāo)

English name: cuttlebone

dried internal shell of *Sepiella maindroni* de Rochebrune or *Sepia esculenta* Hoyle (Fam. *Sepiidae*)

4.433

Latin name: *Serpentis periostracum*

Chinese name: 蛇蜕 (蛇蜕)

Pinyin name: She tui (shé tuì)

English name: snake slough

dried epidermal membrane of *Elaphe taeniura* Cope, *Elaphe carinata* (Guenther) or *Zaocys dhumnades* (Cantor) (Fam. *Colubridae*)

4.434

Latin name: *Sesami semen nigrum*

Chinese name: 黑芝麻 (黑芝麻)

Pinyin name: Hei zhi ma (hēi zhī má)

English name: black sesame seed

dried ripe seed of *Sesamum indicum* L. (Fam. *Pedaliaceae*)

4.435

Latin name: *Setariae fructus germinatus*

Chinese name: 谷芽 (穀芽)

Pinyin name: Gu ya (gǔ yá)

English name: millet sprout

processed ripe fruit of *Setaria italica* (L.) Beauv. (Fam. *Gramineae*) by germinating

4.436

Latin name: *Siegesbeckiae herba*

Chinese name: 豨薟草 (豨薟草)

Pinyin name: Xi xian cao (xī xiān cǎo)

English name: Siegesbeckia herb

dried aerial part of *Siegesbeckia orientalis* L., *Siegesbeckia pubescens* Makino or *Siegesbeckia glabrescens* Makino (Fam. *Compositae*)

4.437

Latin name: *Sinomenii caulis*

Chinese name: 青风藤 (青風藤)

Pinyin name: Qing feng teng (qīng fēng téng)

English name: orient vine

dried lianoid stem of *Sinomenium acutum* (Thunb.) Rehd. et Wils. or *Sinomenium acutum* (Thunb.) Rehd. et Wils. var. *cinereum* Rehd. et Wils. (Fam. *Menispermaceae*)

4.438**Latin name:** *Smilacis glabrae rhizoma***Chinese name:** 土茯苓 (土茯苓)**Pinyin name:** Tu fu ling (tǔ fú líng)**English name:** smooth greenbrier rhizome; glabrous greenbrier rhizome
dried rhizome of *Smilax glabra* Roxb. (Fam. *Liliaceae*)**4.439****Latin name:** *Sojae semen germinatum***Chinese name:** 大豆黄卷 (大豆黄卷)**Pinyin name:** Da dou huang juan (dà dòu huáng juǎn)**English name:** dried soybean sprout
germinated ripe seed of *Glycine max* (L.) Merr. (Fam. *Leguminosae*)**4.440****Latin name:** *Sojae semen praeparatum***Chinese name:** 淡豆豉 (淡豆豉)**Pinyin name:** Dan dou chi (dàn dòu chǐ)**English name:** prepared soybean; fermented soybean
fermented preparation obtained from the ripe seed of *Glycine max* (L.) Merr. (Fam. *Leguminosae*)**4.441****Latin name:** *Sophorae flavescentis radix***Chinese name:** 苦参 (苦参)**Pinyin name:** Ku shen (kǔ shēn)**English name:** sophora root
dried root of *Sophora flavescens* Ait. (Fam. *Leguminosae*)**4.442****Latin name:** *Sophorae flos***Chinese name:** 槐花 (槐花)**Pinyin name:** Huai hua (huái huā)**English name:** sophora flower; pagoda tree flower
dried flower and flower bud of *Sophora japonica* L. (Fam. *Leguminosae*)**4.443****Latin name:** *Sophorae fructus***Chinese name:** 槐角 (槐角)**Pinyin name:** Huai jiao (huái jiǎo)**English name:** sophora fruit; Japanese pagoda tree pod
dried ripe fruit of *Sophora japonica* L. (Fam. *Leguminosae*)

4.444

Latin name: *Sophorae tonkinensis radix et rhizoma*

Chinese name: 山豆根 (山豆根)

Pinyin name: Shan dou gen (shān dòu gēn)

English name: bushy sophora; Vietnamese sophora root

dried root and rhizome of *Sophora tonkinensis* Gagnep. (Fam. *Leguminosae*)

4.445

Latin name: *Sparganii rhizoma*

Chinese name: 三棱 (三棱)

Pinyin name: San leng (sān léng)

English name: sparganium; common burreed tuber

dried rhizome of *Sparganium stoloniferum* Buch.-Ham. (Fam. *Sparganiaceae*)

4.446

Latin name: *Spatholobi caulis*

Chinese name: 鸡血藤 (雞血藤)

Pinyin name: Ji xue teng (jī xuè téng)

English name: sub-erect spatholobus stem

dried lianoid stem of *Spatholobus suberectus* Dunn. (Fam. *Leguminosae*)

4.447

Latin name: *Spirodela herba*

Chinese name: 浮萍 (浮萍)

Pinyin name: Fu ping (fú píng)

English name: spirodela; common ducksmeat herb

dried herb of *Spirodela polyrrhiza* (L.) Schleid. (Fam. *Lemnaceae*)

4.448

Latin name: *Stachyuri medulla, Helwingiae medulla*

Chinese name: 小通草 (小通草)

Pinyin name: Xiao tong cao (xiǎo tōng cǎo)

English name: stachyurus, Japanese helwingia pith

dried stem pith of *Stachyurus himalaicus* Hook. f. et Thoms., *Stachyurus chinensis* Franch. (Fam. *Stachyuraceae*) or *Helwingia japonica* (Thunb.) Dietr. (Fam. *Cornaceae*)

4.449

Latin name: *Stalactitum*

Chinese name: 钟乳石 (鐘乳石)

Pinyin name: Zhong ru shi (zhōng rǔ shí)

English name: stalactite

mineral of carbonates of calcite group, containing mainly calcium carbonate (CaCO₃)

4.450**Latin name:** *Stellariae radix***Chinese name:** 银柴胡 (銀柴胡)**Pinyin name:** Yin chai hu (yín chái hú)**English name:** stellaria root; starwort rootdried root of *Stellaria dichotoma* L. var. *Lanceolata* Bge. (Fam. *Caryophyllaceae*)**4.451****Latin name:** *Stemonaе radix***Chinese name:** 百部 (百部)**Pinyin name:** Bai bu (bǎi bù)**English name:** stemona rootdried root tuber of *Stemona sessilifolia* (Miq.) Miq., *Stemona japonica* (Bl.) Miq. or *Stemona tuberosa* Lour. (Fam. *Stemonaceae*)**4.452****Latin name:** *Stephaniae tetrandrae radix***Chinese name:** 防己 (防己)**Pinyin name:** Fang ji (fáng jǐ)**English name:** four-stamen stephania rootdried root of *Stephania tetrandra* S. Moore (Fam. *Menispermaceae*)**4.453****Latin name:** *Sterculiae lychnophorae semen***Chinese name:** 胖大海 (膨大海)**Pinyin name:** Pang da hai (pàng dà hǎi)**English name:** sterculia seed; boat-fruited sterculia seeddried ripe seed of *Sterculia lychnophora* Hance (Fam. *Sterculiaceae*)**4.454****Latin name:** *Strychni semen***Chinese name:** 马钱子 (馬錢子)**Pinyin name:** Ma qian zi (mǎ qián zǐ)**English name:** nux vomica seeddried ripe seed of *Strychnos nux-vomica* L. (Fam. *Loganiaceae*)**4.455****Latin name:** *Styrax***Chinese name:** 苏合香 (蘇合香)**Pinyin name:** Su he xiang (sū hé xiāng)**English name:** storax; styraxpurified balsam obtained from the trunk of *Liquidambar orientalis* Mill. (Fam. *Hamamelidaceae*)

4.456

Latin name: *Succinum*

Chinese name: 琥珀 (琥珀)

Pinyin name: Hu po (hǔ pò)

English name: amber

fossil resin of *Pinus* plants, formed by undergoing a certain chemical changes when buried in the ground for millions of years

4.457

Latin name: *Sulfur*

Chinese name: 硫黄 (硫黄)

Pinyin name: Liu huang (liú huáng)

English name: sulfur

natural sulfur of natural elemental mineral group

4.458

Latin name: *Swertiae mileensis herba*

Chinese name: 青叶胆 (青葉膽)

Pinyin name: Qing ye dan (qīng yè dǎn)

English name: mile swertia herb

dried herb of *Swertia mileensis* T.N. Ho et W.L. Shih (Fam. *Gentianaceae*)

4.459

Latin name: *Talcum*

Chinese name: 滑石 (滑石)

Pinyin name: Hua shi (huá shí)

English name: talcum

mineral of silicates of talcum group, containing mainly hydrated magnesium silicate $[Mg_3(Si_4O_{10})(OH)_2]$

4.460

Latin name: *Tamaricis caecumen*

Chinese name: 西河柳 (西河柳)

Pinyin name: Xi he liu (xī hé liǔ)

English name: tamarisk stems and leaves

dried young twig and leaf of *Tamarix chinensis* Lour. (Fam. *Tamaricaceae*)

4.461

Latin name: *Taraxaci herba*

Chinese name: 蒲公英 (蒲公英)

Pinyin name: Pu gong ying (pú gōng yīng)

English name: dandelion

dried herb of *Taraxacum mongolicum* Hand.-Mazz., *Taraxacum sinicum* Kitag. or several other species of the same genus (Fam. *Compositae*)

4.462**Latin name:** *Taxilli herba***Chinese name:** 桑寄生 (桑寄生)**Pinyin name:** Sang ji sheng (sāng jì shēng)**English name:** taxillus; Chinese taxillus herbdried branch, with leaf, of *Taxillus chinensis* (DC.) Danser (Fam. *Loranthaceae*)**4.463****Latin name:** *Testudinis carapax et plastrum***Chinese name:** 龟甲 (龜甲)**Pinyin name:** Gui jia (guī jiǎ)**English name:** tortoise carapace and plastroncarapace and plastron of *Chinemys reevesii* (Gray) (Fam. *Emydidae*)**4.464****Latin name:** *Tetrapanax medulla***Chinese name:** 通草 (通草)**Pinyin name:** Tong cao (tōng cǎo)**English name:** rice paper plant pithdried stem pith of *Tetrapanax papyrifer* (Hook.) K. Koch (Fam. *Araliaceae*)**4.465****Latin name:** *Tinosporae radix***Chinese name:** 金果榄 (金果欖)**Pinyin name:** Jin guo lan (jīn guǒ lǎn)**English name:** tinospora rootdried root tuber of *Tinospora sagittata* (Oliv.) Gagnep. or *Tinospora capillipes* Gagnep. (Fam. *Menispermaceae*)**4.466****Latin name:** *Toosendan fructus***Chinese name:** 川楝子 (川楝子)**Pinyin name:** Chuan lian zi (chuān liàn zǐ)**English name:** Szechwan chinaberry fruitdried ripe fruit of *Melia toosendan* Slob. et Zucc. (Fam. *Meliaceae*)**4.467****Latin name:** *Torreyae semen***Chinese name:** 榧子 (榧子)**Pinyin name:** Fei zi (fěi zǐ)**English name:** torreya seeddried ripe seed of *Torreya grandis* Fort. (Fam. *Taxaceae*)

4.468

Latin name: *Trachelospermi caulis et folium*

Chinese name: 络石藤 (絡石藤)

Pinyin name: Luo shi teng (luò shí téng)

English name: star jasmine stem

dried lianoid stem with leaf of *Trachelospermum jasminoides* (Lindl.) Lem. (Fam. *Apocynaceae*)

4.469

Latin name: *Trachycarpi petiolus*

Chinese name: 棕榈 (棕櫚)

Pinyin name: Zong lu (zōng lǚ)

English name: trachycarp petiole; fortune windmill palm petiole

dried petiole of *Trachycarpus fortunei* (Hook. f.) H. Wendl. (Fam. *Palmae*)

4.470

Latin name: *Tribuli fructus*

Chinese name: 蒺藜 (蒺藜)

Pinyin name: Ji li (jí lí)

English name: caltrop fruit; puncturevine fruit

dried ripe fruit of *Tribulus terrestris* L. (Fam. *Zygophyllaceae*)

4.471

Latin name: *Trichosanthis fructus*

Chinese name: 瓜蒌 (瓜蒌)

Pinyin name: Gua lou (guā lóu)

English name: trichosanthes fruit; snakegourd fruit

dried ripe fruit of *Trichosanthes kirilowii* Maxim. or *Trichosanthes rosthornii* Harms (Fam. *Cucurbitaceae*)

4.472

Latin name: *Trichosanthis pericarpium*

Chinese name: 瓜蒌皮 (瓜蒌皮)

Pinyin name: Gua lou pi (guā lóu pí)

English name: trichosanthes peel; snakegourd peel

dried pericarp of ripe fruit of *Trichosanthes kirilowii* Maxim. or *Trichosanthes rosthornii* Harms. (Fam. *Cucurbitaceae*)

4.473

Latin name: *Trichosanthis radix*

Chinese name: 天花粉 (天花粉)

Pinyin name: Tian hua fen (tiān huā fěn)

English name: trichosanthes root; snakegourd root

dried root of *Trichosanthes kirilowii* Maxim. or *Trichosanthes rosthornii* Harms (Fam. *Cucurbitaceae*)

4.474**Latin name:** *Trichosanthis semen***Chinese name:** 瓜蒌子 (瓜蒌子)**Pinyin name:** Gua lou zi (guā lóu zǐ)**English name:** trichosanthes seed; snakegourd seeddried ripe seed of *Trichosanthes kirilowii* Maxim. or *Trichosanthes rosthornii* Harms (Fam. Cucurbitaceae)**4.475****Latin name:** *Trigonellae semen***Chinese name:** 胡芦巴 (胡蘆巴)**Pinyin name:** Hu lu ba (hú lú bā)**English name:** common fenugreek seeddried ripe seed of *Trigonella foenum-graecum* L. (Fam. Leguminosae)**4.476****Latin name:** *Trionycis carapax***Chinese name:** 鳖甲 (鳖甲)**Pinyin name:** Bie jia (biē jiǎ)**English name:** Chinese soft-shelled turtle shellcarapace of *Trionyx sinensis* Wiegmann (Fam. Trionychidae)**4.477****Latin name:** *Tsaoko fructus***Chinese name:** 草果 (草果)**Pinyin name:** Cao guo (cǎo guǒ)**English name:** tsaoko fruitdried ripe fruit of *Amomum tsao-ko* Crevost et Lemaire (Fam. Zingiberaceae)**4.478****Latin name:** *Typhae pollen***Chinese name:** 蒲黄 (蒲黄)**Pinyin name:** Pu huang (pú huáng)**English name:** cattail pollendried pollen of *Typha angustifolia* L., *Typha orientalis* Presl or other plants of the same genus (Fam. Typhaceae)**4.479****Latin name:** *Typhonii rhizoma***Chinese name:** 白附子 (白附子)**Pinyin name:** Bai fu zi (bái fù zǐ)**English name:** giant typhonium rhizomedried tuber of *Typhonium giganteum* Engl. (Fam. Araceae)

4.480

Latin name: *Uncariae ramulus cum uncis*

Chinese name: 钩藤 (钩藤)

Pinyin name: Gou teng (gōu téng)

English name: uncaria vine; gambir plant

dried hook-bearing branch of *Uncaria rhynchophylla* (Miq.) Jacks., *Uncaria macrophylla* Wall., *Uncaria hirsuta* Havil., *Uncaria sinensis* (Oliv.) Havil. or *Uncaria sessilifructus* Roxb. (Fam. Rubiaceae)

4.481

Latin name: *Vaccariae semen*

Chinese name: 王不留行 (王不留行)

Pinyin name: Wang bu liu xing (wáng bù liú xíng)

English name: vaccaria seed; cowherb seed

dried ripe seed of *Vaccaria segetalis* (Neck.) Garcke (Fam. Caryophyllaceae)

4.482

Latin name: *Verbenae herba*

Chinese name: 马鞭草 (馬鞭草)

Pinyin name: Ma bian cao (mǎ biān cǎo)

English name: verbena; European verbena herb

dried aerial part of *Verbena officinalis* L. (Fam. Verbenaceae)

4.483

Latin name: *Vespaee nidus*

Chinese name: 蜂房 (蜂房)

Pinyin name: Feng fang (fēng fáng)

English name: wasp nest; honeycomb

honeycomb of *Polistes olivaceus* (DeGeer), *Polistes japonicus* Saussure or *Parapolybia varia* Fabricius (Fam. Vespidae)

4.484

Latin name: *Vignae semen*

Chinese name: 赤小豆 (赤小豆)

Pinyin name: Chi xiao dou (chì xiǎo dòu)

English name: rice bean

dried ripe seed of *Vigna umbellate* Ohwi et Ohashi or *Vigna angularis* Ohwi et Ohashi (Fam. Leguminosae)

4.485

Latin name: *Violae herba*

Chinese name: 紫花地丁 (紫花地丁)

Pinyin name: Zi hua di ding (zǐ huā dì dīng)

English name: violet; Tokyo violet herb

dried herb of *Viola yedoensis* Makino (Fam. Violaceae)

4.486**Latin name:** *Visci herba***Chinese name:** 槲寄生 (槲寄生)**Pinyin name:** Hu ji sheng (hú jì shēng)**English name:** coloured mistletoe; coloured mistletoe herbdried stem and branch with leaf of *Viscum coloratum* (Komar.) Nakai. (Fam. *Loranthaceae*)**4.487****Latin name:** *Viticis fructus***Chinese name:** 蔓荆子 (蔓荆子)**Pinyin name:** Man jing zi (màn jīng zǐ)**English name:** vitex fruit; shrub chastetree fruitdried ripe fruit of *Vitex trifolia* L. var. *simplicifolia* Cham. or *Vitex trifolia* L. (Fam. *Verbenaceae*)**4.488****Latin name:** *Viticis negundo folium***Chinese name:** 牡荆叶 (牡荆葉)**Pinyin name:** Mu jing ye (mǔ jīng yè)**English name:** hempleaf negundo chastetree leaffresh leaf of *Vitex negundo* L. var. *cannabifolia* (Sieb. et Zucc.) Hand.-Mazz. (Fam. *Verbenaceae*)**4.489****Latin name:** *Vladimiriae radix***Chinese name:** 川木香 (川木香)**Pinyin name:** Chuan mu xiang (chuān mù xiāng)**English name:** common vladimiria rootdried root of *Vladimiria souliei* (Franch.) Ling or *Vladimiria souliei* (Franch.) Ling var. *cinerea* Ling (Fam. *Compositae*)**4.490****Latin name:** *Xanthii fructus***Chinese name:** 苍耳子 (蒼耳子)**Pinyin name:** Cang er zi (cāng ěr zǐ)**English name:** xanthium fruit; Siberian cocklebur fruitdried ripe fruit with involucre of *Xanthium sibiricum* Patr. (Fam. *Compositae*)**4.491****Latin name:** *Zanthoxyli pericarpium***Chinese name:** 花椒 (花椒)**Pinyin name:** Hua jiao (huā jiāo)**English name:** zanthoxylum; pricklyash peeldried pericarp of ripe fruit of *Zanthoxylum schinifolium* Sieb. et Zucc. or *Zanthoxylum bungeanum* Maxim. (Fam. *Rutaceae*)

4.492

Latin name: *Zanthoxyli radix*

Chinese name: 两面针 (兩面針)

Pinyin name: Liang mian zhen (liǎng miàn zhēn)

English name: shiny bramble; shiny leaf pricklyash root
dried root of *Zanthoxylum nitidum* (Roxb.) DC. (Fam. *Rutaceae*)

4.493

Latin name: *Zaocys*

Chinese name: 乌梢蛇 (烏梢蛇)

Pinyin name: Wu shao she (wū shāo shé)

English name: zaocys
dried body of *Zaocys dhumnades* (Cantor) (Fam. *Colubridae*)

4.494

Latin name: *Zingiberis rhizoma*

Chinese name: 干姜 (乾薑)

Pinyin name: Gan jiang (gān jiāng)

English name: dried ginger rhizome
dried rhizome of *Zingiber officinale* Rosc. (Fam. *Zingiberaceae*)

4.495

Latin name: *Zingiberis rhizoma recens*

Chinese name: 生姜 (生薑)

Pinyin name: Sheng jiang (shēng jiāng)

English name: fresh ginger rhizome
fresh rhizome of *Zingiber officinale* (Willd.) Rosc. (Fam. *Zingiberaceae*)

4.496

Latin name: *Ziziphi spinosae semen*

Chinese name: 酸枣仁 (酸棗仁)

Pinyin name: Suan zao ren (suān zǎo rén)

English name: spine date seed; sour jujube seed
dried ripe seed of the *Ziziphus jujuba* Mill. var. *spinosa* (Bunge) Hu ex H.F. Chou. (Fam. *Rhamnaceae*)

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Chinese lovage root	4.259
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Chinese mahonia stem	4.285
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Chinese silverweed	4.380
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